## SOUTH AUSTRALIAN ECONOMIC INDICATORS

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- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Mark Parham on Adelaide 088237 7645, or any ABS office shown on the back cover of this publication.


## NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION

CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

ROUNDING

INFORMATION

SSUE
October 1998
November 1998
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RELEASE DATE
1 October 1998
2 November 1998
2 December 1998

South Australian Economic Indicators is a monthly publication which contains the latest available data at the time of preparation for a range of statistical series that have been identified as indicators of economic activity in this State. In a number of cases the figures presented are preliminary and subject to revision in subsequent issues.

There are no changes in this issue.
n.a. not available
n.y.a. not yet available

* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes
. . not applicable
$0,0.0 \quad$ nil or rounded to zero

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

More detailed information on each series, including explanatory and technical notes, can be obtained from other Australian Bureau of Statistics publications or alternative data sources. To assist those seeking further information a source publication for each of the series has been documented in the statistical summary.

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P.M. Gardner
Regional Director
South Australia
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- The value of merchandise exports, where the final stage of production was in South Australia decreased from $\$ 441.3 \mathrm{~m}$ in May 1998 to $\$ 412.4 \mathrm{~m}$ in June 1998 whilst the value of merchandise imports released from Customs control in South Australia was $\$ 315.2 \mathrm{~m}$, an increase of $1.1 \%$.
- The trend estimate for monthly retail turnover continues to increase, rising by $0.6 \%$ in June 1998.
- The trend estimate for new motor vehicle registrations increased 2.8\% in June 1998 and continues the growth of recent months driven particularly by passenger vehicles.
- The value of new residential building approved has risen $26.7 \%$ to $\$ 70.0 \mathrm{~m}$ while alterations and additions to residential buildings rose by $12.0 \%$ for June 1998.
- In June 1998 there were 3,647 short-term overseas visitor arrivals and 13,367 short-term resident departures.
- The trend estimate of employed persons in June 1998 was 3.8\% lower than the level of one year ago.
- The trend unemployment rate has risen gradually over the past 12 months; up from 9.7\% in July 1997 to $10.1 \%$ in July 1998.
- The trend estimate of average weekly ordinary time earnings of full-time adult employees fell $0.5 \%$ from February 1998 to May 1998.
- In May 1998 a total of 1,800 working days were lost through industrial disputation.
- Total new housing finance commitments (original figures including alterations and additions) increased $19.3 \%$ to $\$ 322.0 \mathrm{~m}$ in June 1998, $21.4 \%$ above the previous June.


## STATE ACCOUNTS

NOTE: The ABS no longer compiles quarterly State Account estimates. However, some of the information previously included in Australian National Accounts: State Accounts (Cat.no. 5242.0) is now provided in a new Standard Data Service entitled Australian National Accounts: Quarterly State Details (Cat. no. 5206.0.40.001). This information will be available quarterly, usually within one week of the release of the quarterly Australian National Accounts.

Trend (Constant prices)
State final demand (SFD) increased by $0.5 \%$ in the March quarter 1998 with the rate of increase slowing for the second consecutive quarter from the peak of $1.8 \%$ in the September quarter 1997. SFD is following the national trend which has slowed for the third consecutive quarter, down from the peak of $1.6 \%$ in the June quarter 1997 to $0.7 \%$ in the March quarter.

Growth through the year to March quarter 1998 was $4.9 \%$, approximately the same as the national rate of $4.8 \%$.

Contributing to the slowing in the growth of SFD was a fall in public sector final demand of $-3.2 \%$ in the March quarter and a decline in the growth rate of private gross fixed capital expenditure to $2.6 \%$.

Trend (Constant prices) continued
Private final consumption expenditure rose $1.2 \%$ (the national rate was $0.8 \%$ ). Growth through the year to March quarter was $5.2 \%$, slightly higher than the national rate of $4.6 \%$. South Australia has been marginally ahead of the national rate for the past three quarters.

State final demand: Trend (Constant prices)(a)

(a) Quarterly changes

Trend (Current prices)
Wages, salaries and supplements grew by $1.4 \%$ in the March quarter and has, for past two quarters, grown at approximately the same rate as the national rate.

Growth through the year to the March quarter was $6.3 \%$ compared with the national rate of $5.5 \%$.

Wages, salaries and supplements: Trend (Current prices)(a)

(a) Quarterly changes

Merchandise exports
The value of merchandise exports, where the final stage of production was in South Australia decreased from $\$ 441.3 \mathrm{~m}$ in May 1998 to $\$ 412.4 \mathrm{~m}$ in June 1998 . While this was a decrease of $6.6 \%$ on May 1998 it was a $2.3 \%$ increase on June 1997. Decreases occurred in meat, wine, wool and sheepskins, machinery, road vehicles and petroleum. Increases occurred in cereals, metals and fish.

For 1997-98 annual exports were $\$ 4,983.5 \mathrm{~m}$ just $0.6 \%$ less than the previous year. Increases were recorded in meat $(\$ 35.5 \mathrm{~m})$, wine $(\$ 165.8 \mathrm{~m})$, wool and sheepskins ( $\$ 25.5 \mathrm{~m}$ ), machinery $\$ 22.7 \mathrm{~m}$ ), metals ( $\$ 32.0 \mathrm{~m}$ ), and fish ( $\$ 44.8 \mathrm{~m}$ ) but larger offsetting decreases were recorded for cereals $(\$ 217.5 \mathrm{~m})$, road vehicles $(\$ 176.6 \mathrm{~m})$ and petroleum (\$48.5m).

The major changes in values to destinations of South Australian exports for 1997-98 were increases to the United Kingdom (\$119.3m), China (\$86.1m) and decreases to the United States $(\$ 76.2 \mathrm{~m})$, Middle East $(\$ 164.4 \mathrm{~m})$ and New Zealand $(\$ 27.5 \mathrm{~m})$.

Merchandise imports
The value of merchandise imports released from Customs control in South Australia was $\$ 315.2 \mathrm{~m}$ in June 1998, an increase of $1.1 \%$ on May and a $11.3 \%$ increase on June 1997.

For 1997-98 annual imports were $\$ 3,942.5 \mathrm{~m}$ an increase of ( $\$ 529.5 \mathrm{~m}$ ) $15.5 \%$ on the previous year. The largest increases were in machinery ( $\$ 193.7 \mathrm{~m}$ ) and road vehicles (\$233.9m).

Merchandise exports and imports


## CONSUMPTION AND INVESTMENT

Retail turnover

New motor vehicle registrations
The trend estimate for new motor vehicle registrations increased 2.8\% in June 1998 and continues the growth of recent months driven particularly by passenger vehicles.

In original numbers there were 5,761 vehicles registered during June 1998. The leading makes of passenger vehicles registered were Holden (864), Toyota (772), Mitsubishi (768), Ford (735), Hyundai (654), Nissan (176), Honda (84).

For 1997-98 in original numbers a record 50,860 vehicles including 43,407 passenger vehicles were registered, increases of $18.0 \%$ and $20.1 \%$ respectively.

Total Australian new motor vehicle registrations in original numbers in June 1998 were $18.5 \%$ higher than a year ago.

## New motor vehicle registrations



Private new capital expenditure
The trend estimate at current prices for private new capital expenditure for the March quarter 1998 increased $2.7 \%$ from the previous quarter. Expenditure on both buildings and equipment increased, up $8.4 \%$ and $1.1 \%$ respectively. Since March quarter 1997, total expenditure has increased by $\$ 205 \mathrm{~m}(32.4 \%)$. Expenditure on buildings has increased by $\$ 40 \mathrm{~m}(26.0 \%)$, and equipment has increased by $\$ 165 \mathrm{~m}$ ( $34.4 \%$ ).

In original terms, private new capital expenditure for the March quarter 1998 was $\$ 721 \mathrm{~m}$, a decrease of $24.3 \%$ on the previous quarter but a $38.4 \%$ increase on the March quarter 1997. Equipment, plant and machinery accounted for $\$ 534 \mathrm{~m}$ and buildings and structures $\$ 188 \mathrm{~m}$.

Private new capital expenditure, type of asset: Trend


The number of rooms and units available in licensed hotels, motels, guesthouses and serviced apartments with 15 or more rooms or units increased $0.2 \%$ in the March quarter 1998 compared with the March quarter 1997. The room occupancy rate increased from $57.1 \%$ to $59.2 \%$. Takings for all accommodation types increased when compared with March quarter 1997, with total takings increasing from $\$ 40.5 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 44.0 \mathrm{~m}$. Average takings per room night occupied rose from $\$ 81.20$ to $\$ 85.10$.

## PRODUCTION

Building approvals
The trend for total dwelling units approved increased by $1.4 \%$ in June to be $13.4 \%$ higher than at the same time last year. In original terms, the number of dwelling unit approvals for June was 810 , with private sector houses accounting for 610 and private sector other dwelling units 161, the highest level in three and half years. For the 1997-98 financial year 7,215 dwelling units were approved, $15.2 \%$ higher than the previous financial year.

For Australia, the trend for total dwelling units continues to grow, and is now $17.7 \%$ higher than last year. In original terms, South Australia accounted for $5.5 \%$ of the total dwelling units approved in Australia during June 1998. For 1997-98 South Australia accounted for $4.6 \%$ of dwelling units approved in Australia.

## Dwelling units approved



The value of new residential building approved has risen $26.7 \%$ to $\$ 70.0 \mathrm{~m}$ while alterations and additions to residential buildings rose by $12.0 \%$ for June 1998. The value of non-residential building approved in South Australia for June has fallen to $\$ 36.5 \mathrm{~m}$. Of this total, the Educational category accounted for over $50 \%$ of this value.

Overall for June 1998, the value of all buildings approved rose by $13.8 \%$ to $\$ 116.8 \mathrm{~m}$ from the previous month. For 1997-98, the value of all building approved was $\$ 1,360.1 \mathrm{~m}$, $12.1 \%$ more than the previous financial year.

For the March quarter 1998, the trend for the total number of dwelling units commenced in South Australia rose by $3.9 \%$ and was $22.0 \%$ above the level of a year earlier. Corresponding figures for Australia were $3.8 \%$ and $15.7 \%$. In original terms, 1,653 dwellings were commenced in the State during the March quarter, a decrease of 253 or $13.3 \%$ from the previous quarter. The March quarter level represents $4.8 \%$ of all dwelling units commenced in Australia.

Dwelling units commenced


The total value of building work commenced during the March quarter 1998 fell by $27.4 \%$ to $\$ 281.3 \mathrm{~m}$. Both the value of new residential building and non-residential building recorded decreases of $16.4 \%$ and $47.1 \%$ respectively.

The total value of building work done during the March quarter 1998 fell by $16.3 \%$ to $\$ 327.2 \mathrm{~m}$ compared with a $9.8 \%$ decrease nationally. However, compared with the March quarter 1997, South Australia recorded a $13.1 \%$ increase in total building work done while the increase nationally was $9.7 \%$.

The total value of building work yet to be done at the end of March 1998 was $\$ 300.3 \mathrm{~m}$. This was a decrease of $10.3 \%$ on the figure for December 1997 and only accounted for $2.4 \%$ of the corresponding national figure.

## Value of building activity



Engineering construction
The value of engineering construction work done for the March quarter 1998 rose by $1.2 \%$ to $\$ 302.8 \mathrm{~m}$ compared with a national increase of $5.3 \%$. The March quarter level represents $6.9 \%$ of the national figure, compared with $7.2 \%$ for the December quarter. In South Australia, work commenced during the March quarter rose by $2.9 \%$ to $\$ 213.2 \mathrm{~m}$, compared with a national fall of $0.4 \%$. As a result, the State's proportion of the national total of commencements rose slightly to $5.3 \%$ for the March quarter 1998. Roads, highways, subdivisions and water storage and supply categories contributed to almost half ( $\$ 102.2 \mathrm{~m}$ ) of the value of work commenced for this period.

## PRICES

Consumer Price Index

The Consumer Price Index (all groups) in Adelaide rose $0.6 \%$ between the March quarter 1998 and June quarter 1998. The groups which contributed most to the overall increase this quarter were health and personal care, and food. All groups contributed to this quarter's increase except tobacco and alcohol which contributed a small decrease.

In annual terms, the index has shown a 0.4\% increase between June 1997 and June 1998.
The Consumer Price Index for the weighted average of eight capital cities rose $0.6 \%$ from the previous quarter and rose $0.7 \%$ compared with last year.

## Consumer price index



House building materials index
The Price Index of Materials used in House Building rose by $0.3 \%$ for the June quarter 1998 in Adelaide. Increases in the price of aluminium windows and doors and insulation were the main contributors to the rise, being partly offset with decreases in structural timber. The weighted average of the six State capitals recorded a $0.3 \%$ increase in the same period.

Adelaide recorded a rise of $2.1 \%$ in the Index for the 12 months to June quarter, with the weighted average of the six State capitals recording a $1.7 \%$ increase.

Materials used in house building


Non-house building materials index
The Price Index of Materials used in Building other than House Building rose $0.5 \%$ in the June quarter. Materials to record increases were aluminium windows, re-inforcing steel bar, fabric and mesh, and paint and other coatings while small decreases were recorded for clay bricks and non-ferrous pipes and fittings. For the same period, the weighted average of the six State capitals rose $0.4 \%$.

For the 12 months to June quarter 1998, Adelaide recorded a rise of $0.8 \%$ in the Index, while the weighted average of the six State capitals showed a $0.5 \%$ increase in the same period.

Materials used in building other than house building


House prices indexes
During the March quarter 1998 the Price Index of Established Houses in Adelaide rose by $2.9 \%$, while over the year to the March quarter the index increased $4.3 \%$. Over the corresponding period, the weighted average of the eight capital cities index increased $2.5 \%$ and $7.7 \%$ respectively.

The Project Home Price Index increased by 1.1\% during the March quarter 1998 and 5.6\% when compared with the same time the previous year. Nationally, the weighted average of eight capital cities index rose $0.4 \%$ from the December quarter and $1.1 \%$ from the March quarter 1997.

The Passenger Transport Cost Index measures changes in the costs of operating a public transport passenger bus service in Adelaide. Costs covered include labour costs, leasing charges, registration and insurance, repairs and maintenance, fuel and overheads. The index has been compiled on a quarterly basis from September 1995 with a base of 100.0 in 1993-94. The All Groups index number for June quarter 1998 is 109.8, down from 110.5 in the previous quarter. This fall is due to decreases in the prices of distillate and depot leasing charges.

## LABOUR FORCE AND DEMOGRAPHY

Population
At 31 December 1997 the estimated resident population of South Australia was $1,482,869$. This was an increase of 1,271 persons from the September quarter and was due to a natural increase of 1,544 persons partly offset by net migration loss of 273 persons.

Short-term overseas visitor arrivals
In June 1998 there were 3,647 short-term overseas visitor arrivals to South Australia, a decrease of $26.1 \%$ on the previous month. A comparison with the same period last year shows a fall of $14.6 \%$. For the financial year ended June 1998 there were 92,723 visitor arrivals to South Australia, an increase of $9.4 \%$ on the previous year. The South Australian proportion of short-term visitors was $1.2 \%$ for June 1998 and $2.2 \%$ for the year.

Short-term resident departures
There were 13,367 short-term resident departures in June 1998. This represents a decrease of $4.8 \%$ from last month and a $10.9 \%$ increase on last year. For the year ended June 1998 there were 144,178 resident departures an increase of $6.9 \%$ on last year. South Australia accounted for $4.7 \%$ of all short- term resident departures in June and 4.8\% for the year.

Short-term arrivals and departures


The trend estimate of employed persons in South Australia was 637,300 in July 1998, or $3.8 \%$ lower than the level of one year ago $(662,300)$. Most of this decrease can be attributed to a decline in female employment of 17,700. In particular, part-time employment for females fell by $9.4 \%$ in the 12 months to July 1998.

The trend estimate of full-time employment in South Australia continues to fall. The July 1998 level of 462,100 was $2.2 \%$ lower than the July 1997 estimate ( 472,400 ). For the same period, the decrease in trend part-time employment was more pronounced; down by 7.7\% to 175,200 in July 1998.

Employed persons


The labour force participation rate expresses the labour force (or all employed and unemployed persons) as a percentage of the total population aged 15 and over. It measures the economically productive or active element in the working age population.

The trend estimate of the labour force participation rate in South Australia in July 1998 was $59.5 \%$. This was the lowest level recorded on the mainland. It was also the lowest estimate since January 1984 when the rate was $59.4 \%$. Nationally, the participation rate for July 1998 was much higher at $63.4 \%$. A combination of factors, including the ageing of the State population, falling birth rates, declining female labour force participation since April 1997, and a growing tendency to undertake post-school education, have contributed to recent falls in the State rate.

From another perspective, the number of people (aged 15 and over) who were not in the labour force (neither employed nor unemployed) rose by $7.2 \%$ to 483,200 in the twelve months to July 1998. Moreover, the current level is $12.9 \%$ higher than the estimate of ten years ago $(427,900)$.

Industrial disputes
In May 1998 a total of 1,800 working days were lost through industrial disputation, a large increase from the previous month when 200 days were lost. South Australia had a low level of industrial disputation, contributing less than $2 \%$ to the national level of 96,100 working days lost.

The number of working days lost in South Australia in the 12 months to May 1998 was 5,900, much lower than the 21,100 days lost in the 12 months to May 1997.

Industrial disputes, working days lost


Overtime
In original terms, the proportion of employees who worked overtime in May 1998 was $12.8 \%$, compared with $15.9 \%$ in May 1997.

In May 1998, employees who worked overtime in South Australia recorded an average of 5.6 overtime hours per week. This was lower than the 6.8 overtime hours recorded 12 months earlier.

## INCOMES

Average weekly earnings

The trend estimate of average weekly ordinary time earnings of full-time adult employees fell $0.5 \%$ from February 1998 to May 1998. The full-time adult ordinary time earnings for males and females decreased $0.2 \%$ and $1.0 \%$ respectively.

Between May 1997 and May 1998, the trend estimate of average weekly ordinary time earnings of full-time adult male employees increased $3.3 \%$ whilst the female rate increased 7.8\%.

For Australia, the trend estimate of full-time adult ordinary time earnings for males and females rose by $4.0 \%$ and $4.1 \%$ respectively in the 12 months to May 1998.

Note: Since it is an average of earnings across all employees, changes in average weekly earnings may occur through changes in employment as well as changes in pay levels.
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The Wage Cost Index measures quarterly changes in wage and salary costs for employee jobs. Hourly rates of pay are collected on both an ordinary time and total time basis, with or without bonuses. The first reference period is the quarter to December 1997. This new measure replaces the discontinued award rates of pay index.

In South Australia, the index of total hourly rates of pay (excluding bonuses) increased by $0.7 \%$ between December 1997 and March 1998. Nationally, the corresponding increase was $0.9 \%$.

In South Australia, the index of ordinary time hourly rates of pay (excluding bonuses) rose by $0.7 \%$ in the quarter to March 1998. The Australian rate increased $0.9 \%$ for the same period.

## FINANCIAL MARKETS

Housing finance
The trend estimate for the value of new housing commitments (excluding alterations and additions) increased marginally during June 1998 to $\$ 273.0 \mathrm{~m}$. The seasonally adjusted value increased $17.8 \%$ to $\$ 298.0 \mathrm{~m}$ to be $24.2 \%$ higher than June 1997.

Total new commitments (original figures including alterations and additions) increased $19.3 \%$ to $\$ 322.0 \mathrm{~m}, 21.4 \%$ above the previous June. The average month in $1997-98$ was $\$ 272.4 \mathrm{~m}$, the highest since 1993-94. Nationally the increase in total new commitments in June was $11.7 \%, 17.3 \%$ higher over the year. The number of dwellings financed in South Australia increased $17.3 \%$ to $3,581,12.9 \%$ above the previous June. The average value of commitments increased during the month to $\$ 85,700$ compared with the average for Australia of $\$ 117,000$.

All categories had significant increases except for commitments for the purchase of newly erected houses. The main increase was for purchase of established dwellings (the largest category), up $13.2 \%$ to $\$ 182.0 \mathrm{~m}$. Construction of dwellings increased $49.6 \%$ to $\$ 48.0 \mathrm{~m}$. Both of these groups had the highest June since 1994. The other major increase was for refinancing, up $20.0 \%$ to $\$ 68.0 \mathrm{~m}, 28.4 \%$ above June 1997.

Alterations and additions increased $16.1 \%$ to $\$ 14.0 \mathrm{~m}, 18.0 \%$ above June 1997. While commitments for the purchase of newly erected dwellings other than houses doubled to be $\$ 3.0 \mathrm{~m}$, the commitments for newly erected houses were down $13.6 \%$ to $\$ 6.0 \mathrm{~m}$.

Secured housing finance commitments(a)

(a) Excludes alterations and additions. Includes refinancing.

Total personal finance commitments increased $13.3 \%$ to the revised total of $\$ 266.8 \mathrm{~m}$ in June 1998, $6.8 \%$ above the previous June. Nationally the increase for the month was $6.5 \%, 12.8 \%$ up over the year. In seasonally adjusted terms the national commitments for personal finance were down $4.0 \%$ in June to $\$ 3,564.0 \mathrm{~m}$ with the main decrease being revolving credit facilities which dropped $5.3 \%$. The average month in South Australia for total personal finance commitments in $1997-98$ was $\$ 230.3 \mathrm{~m}$ compared with $\$ 205.8 \mathrm{~m}$ in 1996-97, an increase of 11.9\%.

Both fixed loan commitments and revolving credit facilities in South Australia were significantly up. Revolving credit facilities rose $16.1 \%$ to $\$ 140.5 \mathrm{~m}$ to be $35.2 \%$ higher than June 1997. The main increase occurring for secured revolving credit facilities, up 24.8\% to $\$ 89.9 \mathrm{~m}, 54.2 \%$ above the previous June.

Fixed loan commitments rose $10.2 \%$ to $\$ 126.3 \mathrm{~m}, 13.4 \%$ below the previous June. New motor cars and station wagons increased $26.4 \%$ to $\$ 18.1 \mathrm{~m}, 17.1 \%$ above June 1997 while used increased $5.3 \%$ to $\$ 37.3 \mathrm{~m}, 16.4 \%$ down over the year. Refinancing increased $10.0 \%$ to $\$ 14.5 \mathrm{~m}, 45.1 \%$ lower than June 1997 . Only two categories decreased during the month, other motor vehicles, down $15.5 \%$ to $\$ 4.5 \mathrm{~m}$ and boats, caravans and trailers which dropped $17.2 \%$ to $\$ 1.3 \mathrm{~m}$.

## Personal fixed loan commitments, all lenders



June 1998 was the first month of the year to be higher than the corresponding month of 1997 with an increase of $70.7 \%$ to $\$ 778.7 \mathrm{~m}, 56.4 \%$ above the previous June. The Australian total increased $15.8 \%$ for the month, $5.0 \%$ up for the year. In seasonally adjusted terms this represented a decrease of $12.3 \%$ for June. The average month for South Australia in $1997-98$ was $\$ 540.5 \mathrm{~m}, 6.5 \%$ above the previous year's average.

Revolving credit facilities increased $\$ 189.8 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 346.6 \mathrm{~m}, \$ 205.2 \mathrm{~m}$ above the previous June. The main part of the increase was for manufacturing, up $\$ 127.5 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 157.2 \mathrm{~m}$. the highest month since January 1996. All categories increased except public administration, with property and business services up $\$ 14.2 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 28.6 \mathrm{~m}$, recreation, personal and other services up $\$ 13.4 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 19.6 \mathrm{~m}$ and finance, investment and insurance up $\$ 11.1 \mathrm{~m}$ to \$19.6m.

Commitments under fixed loan facilities increased $44.3 \%$ to $\$ 432.1 \mathrm{~m}$, to be $21.2 \%$ up on June 1997. Transport and storage increased $\$ 31.4 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 44.7 \mathrm{~m}$, and health and community services increased $\$ 30.9 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 41.3 \mathrm{~m}$, the highest recorded month. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting increased $\$ 22.7 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 60.3 \mathrm{~m}$, the highest for two years. Recreation, personal and other services was the only category of fixed loan facilities to decrease with a fall of $\$ 4.7 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 13.3 \mathrm{~m}$.

## Commercial finance commitments, all lenders



Lease finance
New finance lease commitments increased for the second consecutive month with a rise of $62.7 \%$ to $\$ 37.5 \mathrm{~m}$ in June 1998, the highest total since June 1992 and $22.5 \%$ above the previous June. Similar increases occurred for the Australian total, up $58.2 \%$ for June in original figures. This represented an increase of $9.8 \%$ when seasonally adjusted. The average month for South Australia in $1997-98$ was $\$ 22.3 \mathrm{~m}$, up $15.2 \%$ on the previous year.

Finance lease commitments for new heavy trucks in South Australia were up $\$ 2.5 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 3.3 \mathrm{~m}$ following the low figure recorded in May. Both construction and earthmoving equipment and agricultural machinery and equipment increased $\$ 1.9 \mathrm{~m}$, to $\$ 3.0 \mathrm{~m}$ and $\$ 4.7 \mathrm{~m}$ respectively. Manufacturing equipment rose $\$ 1.8 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 3.3 \mathrm{~m}$ and electronic data processing equipment was up $\$ 1.6 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 2.5 \mathrm{~m}$. The only significant fall was office machines down $\$ 1.9 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 1.4 \mathrm{~m}$ following a high month in May.

## FORWARD OUTLOOK

Composite leading indicator for Australia
The Composite Leading Indicator (CLI) is a single time series produced by aggregating eight individual economic indicators, and has been developed by the ABS as an experimental series to supplement existing forms of economic analysis and modelling.

The CLI summarises the early signals contained in a selection of economic indicators and is designed to assist the detection of turning points between successive expansions and slow downs of economic activity as measured by constant price $\operatorname{GDP}(\mathrm{A})$. It does not attempt to forecast the level of economic activity.

## Composite leading indicator for Australia

In the March quarter 1998:

- the experimental CLI fell $0.17 \%$, following a fall of $0.03 \%$ in the December quarter 1997. This second consecutive fall gives a provisional peak in the CLI in the September quarter 1997.
The quarterly data are released in more detail in the Australian Economic Indicators (Cat. no. 1350.0). The CLI was the topic of the Focus article in the September 1993 edition of South Australian Economic Indicators (Cat. no. 1307.4). A review of the performance of the CLI and its components was published in the July 1997 issue of Cat. no. 1350.0 .


## Business expectations

Surveys of business expectations have been available to decision makers for a number of years from several sources. These surveys provided qualitative indicators in the form of the net proportion of businesses expecting a rise or fall in future business conditions. Since the December quarter 1993, the ABS has been compiling a quantitative indicator of business expectations in the form of an expected weighted aggregate change in a range of economic variables. These data are available on a quarterly basis in Australian Business Expectations (Cat. no. 5250.0).

South Australia, Short-term outlook expected aggregate change

EXPECTED AGGREGATE CHANGE
OVER THE PREVIOUS QUARTER..

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sep qtr } \\ 1997 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Dec qtr } \\ 1997 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Mar qtr } \\ 1998 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jun qtr } \\ 1998 \end{gathered}$ | Sep qtr 1998 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Business performance indicators | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Trading performance |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating income | 0.0 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Selling prices | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Profit | -3.9 | 26.5 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 12.4 |
| Investment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital expenditure | 5.4 | 9.5 | 1.5 | 9.8 | 2.6 |
| Stocks | -0.4 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.2 | -2.4 |
| Employment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full time equivalent | -0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -1.2 |

Short term—South Australian businesses expect an increase of $2.0 \%$ in operating income in the September quarter 1998 compared with the June quarter 1998 whilst the Australian rate was $1.1 \%$. The investment component for South Australia was expected to be $2.6 \%$ increase in capital expenditure compared with $3.8 \%$ for Australia whilst full-time employment levels were expected to fall $1.2 \%$ for South Australia and $0.7 \%$ for Australia.

South Australia, Medium-term outlook expected aggregate change

|  | EXPECTED AGGREGATE CHANGE OVER THE SAME QUARTER OF THE PREVIOUSYEAR....... |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Jun qtr } \\ 1998 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Sep qtr } \\ 1998 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Dec qtr } \\ 1998 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar qtr } \\ 1999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Jun qtr } \\ 1999 \end{array}$ |
| Business performance indicators | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Trading performance |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating income | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| Selling prices | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Profit | 11.2 | 25.3 | 18.1 | 22.7 | 20.9 |
| Investment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital expenditure | -0.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | -2.0 | 8.6 |
| Stocks | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Employment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full time equivalent | 0.0 | -0.3 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -0.5 |

Medium term—Businesses in South Australia expect operating income in the June quarter 1999 to be $3.4 \%$ above June quarter 1998. Capital expenditure was expected to increase by $8.6 \%$ whilst employment indicators are showing negative change of $0.5 \%$. The Australian data shows a $3.2 \%$ increase in capital expenditure and a $0.5 \%$ fall in employment levels.
1
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
\% change from.....
Same
period
Previous previous
\% change from.....

| Same | SA |
| ---: | :---: |
| period | as a |
| Previous previous | \% of Source |

## State accounts

Domestic final demand

| Current prices trend \$m | \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 9574 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 136047 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 7.0 | (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1989-90 prices trend \$m | \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 8209 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 117829 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 7.0 | (1) |
| Private final consumption expenditure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current prices trend \$m | \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 6197 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 84696 | 1.2 | 5.8 | 7.3 | (1) |
| 1989-90 prices trend \$m | \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 5224 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 70823 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 7.4 | (1) |
| Private gross fixed capital expenditure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current prices trend \$m | \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 1471 | 3.7 | 17.5 | 23985 | 2.3 | 12.3 | 6.1 | (1) |
| 1989-90 prices trend \$m | \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 1380 | 2.6 | 14.5 | 23723 | 1.2 | 11.6 | 5.8 | (1) |
| Wages, salaries and supplements |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current prices trend \$m | \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 4815 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 68512 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 7.0 | (1) |
| International accounts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exports \$m | \$m | Jun 98 | 412.4 | -6.6 | 2.3 | 7269.2 | -1.8 | 12.6 | 5.7 | (2) |
| Imports \$m | \$m | Jun 98 | 315.2 | 1.1 | 11.3 | 8464.7 | 10.5 | 23.1 | 3.7 | (2) |
| Consumption and investment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail turnover |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current prices original \$m | \$m | Jun 98 | 815.5 | -4.7 | 9.9 | 10717.5 | -4.4 | 4.9 | 7.6 | (3) |
| Current prices trend \$m | \$m | Jun 98 | 871.7 | 0.6 | 8.6 | 11352.0 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 7.7 | (3) |
| 1989-90 prices original \$m | \$m | Jun qtr 98 | 2067.4 | 4.1 | 8.3 | 26971.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 7.7 | (3) |
| New motor vehicle registrations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Original no | no. | Jun 98 | 5761 | 31.6 | 29.8 | 88065 | 35.4 | 30.1 | 6.5 | (4) |
| Trend no | no. | Jun 98 | 4670 | 2.8 | 22.4 | 69352 | 2.3 | 18.5 | 6.7 | (4) |
| Private new capital expenditure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current prices original \$m | \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 721 | -24.3 | 38.4 | 10326 | -19.4 | 3.7 | 7.0 | (5) |
| Current prices trend \$m | \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 838 | 2.7 | 32.4 | 11724 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 7.1 | (5) |
| Private new capital expenditure \$m | \$m | 1996-97 | 2580 | . | 37.7 | 43837 | . | 8.3 | 5.9 | (5) |
| Takings, licensed hotels, motels, guesthouses and apartments with facilities | \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 44.0 | n.a. | 8.7 | 955.5 | n.a. | 2.7 | 4.6 | (5) |

## Production

Dwelling unit approvals
Original
Trend
welling units commenced

| no. | Jun 98 | 810 | 34.6 | 35.7 | 14655 | 5.0 | 26.6 | 5.5 | (7) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| no. | Jun 98 | 662 | 1.4 | 13.4 | 13951 | 1.1 | 17.7 | 4.7 | (7) |
| no. | Mar qtr 98 | 1653 | -13.3 | 32.6 | 34576 | -10.6 | 9.4 | 4.8 | (8a) |
| \$m | Jun 98 | 36.5 | -4.5 | -60.3 | 1214.7 | -17.8 | 14.7 | 3.0 | (7) |
| \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 281.3 | -27.4 | 10.9 | 7428.1 | -13.4 | 6.0 | 3.8 | (8) |
| \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 327.2 | -16.3 | 13.1 | 7475.3 | -9.8 | 9.7 | 4.4 | (8) |
| \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 300.3 | -10.3 | -7.0 | 12588.7 | 2.6 | 22.3 | 2.4 | (8) |
| \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 302.8 | 1.2 | 51.2 | 4386.5 | 5.3 | 30.3 | 6.9 | (9) |
| tonnes | Jun 98 | 13720 | -9.6 | -14.4 | 241750 | -0.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | (11) |
| \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 9.2 | -19.3 | 27.8 | 220.4 | -21.8 | -6.5 | 4.2 | (12) |

SOUTH AUSTRALIA. $\qquad$
\% change from......

Unit $\quad$ Period $\quad$\begin{tabular}{r}
Number

 

Same <br>
period
\end{tabular}

AUSTRALIA. $\qquad$ \% change from .....

|  |  | Same | SA |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | period | as a |  |
| Number | Previous | previous | \% of | Source |
|  | period | year | Aust. | index |


| Prices |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CPI - All groups | $1989-90=100$ | Jun qtr 98 | 122.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 121.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | .. | (13) |
| Price index of materials used in house building | $1989-90=100$ | Jun qtr 98 | 124.1 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 119.0 | 0.3 | 1.7 | .. | (14) |
| Price index of materials used in building other than houses | 1989-90=100 | Jun qtr 98 | 115.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 114.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | .. | (15) |
| Price index of established houses | 1989-90=100 | Mar qtr 98 | 114.0 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 124.2 | 2.5 | 7.7 |  | (16) |
| Price index of project homes | $1989-90=100$ | Mar qtr 98 | 113.7 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 110.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 |  | (16) |
| Labour force and demography |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Population (resident at end qtr) | '000 | Dec qtr 97 | 1482.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 18631.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 8.0 | (17) |
| Short-term overseas visitor arrivals | no. | Jun 98 | 3647 | -26.1 | -14.6 | 304194 | 7.3 | -1.3 | 1.2 | (21) |
| Short-term resident departures | no. | Jun 98 | 13367 | -4.8 | 10.9 | 282271 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 4.7 | (21) |
| Labour force |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Original | '000 | Jul 98 | 709.2 | 0.0 | -3.3 | 9364.6 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 7.6 | (18) |
| Trend | '000 | Jul 98 | 709.2 | -0.2 | -3.3 | 9361.1 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 7.6 | (18) |
| Employed persons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Original | '000 | Jul 98 | 640.0 | -0.1 | -3.4 | 8636.8 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 7.4 | (18) |
| Trend | '000 | Jun 98 | 637.3 | -0.3 | -3.8 | 8594.4 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 7.4 | (18) |
| Participation rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Original(a) | \% | Jul 98 | 59.5 | 0.0 | -2.2 | 63.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | .. | (18) |
| Trend(a) | \% | Jul 98 | 59.5 | -0.1 | -2.4 | 63.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | .. | (18) |
| Unemployment rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Original(a) | \% | Jul 98 | 9.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 7.8 | -0.1 | -0.4 | .. | (18) |
| Trend(a) | \% | Jul 98 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 8.2 | 0.0 | -0.4 | .. | (18) |
| Job vacancies | '000 | May 98 | 2.7 | -18.2 | -10.0 | 73.3 | -2.9 | 26.2 | 3.7 | (19) |
| Average weekly overtime per employee working overtime | hours | May 98 | 5.6 | 3.4 | -18.4 | 6.7 | -0.1 | -4.7 | . . | (19) |
| Industrial disputes | '000 working days lost | May 98 | 1.8 | 800.0 | 12.5 | 96.1 | 334.8 | 25.5 | 1.9 | (20) |


| Incomes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average weekly earnings (full-time adults; ordinary time) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Original | \$ | May 98 | 680.10 | -0.5 | 3.7 | 726.9 | 0.6 | 4.3 | .. | (22) |
| Trend | \$ | May 98 | 682.10 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 725.9 | 0.8 | 3.9 | .. | (22) |
| Wage cost index (Total hourly rate excluding bonuses) | Sep 1997=100 | Mar 98 | 101.5 | 0.7 | . | 101.7 | 0.9 |  |  | (23) |
| Financial markets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Secured housing finance | \$m | Jun 98 | 322.0 | 19.3 | 21.4 | 5378.0 | 11.7 | 17.3 | 6.0 | (24) |
| Finance commitments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal | \$m | Jun 98 | 266.8 | 13.3 | 6.8 | 3877.4 | 6.5 | 12.8 | 6.9 | (25) |
| Commercial | \$m | Jun 98 | 778.7 | 70.7 | 56.4 | 16452.2 | 15.8 | 5.0 | 4.7 | (25) |
| Lease | \$m | Jun 98 | 37.5 | 62.7 | 22.5 | 1161.6 | 58.2 | 25.7 | 3.2 | (25) |
| Interest rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Banks new housing loans(a) | \% | Jul 98 | . | . | . | 6.70 | 0.0 | -0.50 | .. | (26) |
| Banks business loans(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Small, medium sized business | \% | Jul 98 | . | . | . | 7.70 | 0.0 | -1.55 | .. | (26) |
| Large business | \% | Jul 98 | . | . | . | 8.05 | 0.0 | -0.90 | .. | (26) |

[^0]| FINAL | GROSS FIXED |
| :--- | :--- |
| CONSUMPTION | CAPITAL |
| EXPENDITURE..... | EXPENDITURE. |


| Period | Private | Government | Private | Government |  | Gross State product (I) | Wages, salaries and supplements |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANNUAL (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991-92 | 18958 | 5812 | 4021 | 1429 | 30220 | 28719 | 14718 |
| 1992-93 | 19493 | 5969 | 3980 | 1372 | 30814 | 29989 | 15131 |
| 1993-94 | 20596 | 6628 | 4019 | 1182 | 32426 | 32057 | 16370 |
| 1994-95 | 21778 | 6704 | 4889 | 1250 | 34621 | 33437 | 16712 |
| 1995-96 | 23016 | 6750 | 4510 | 1011 | 35287 | 35457 | 17556 |
| 1996-97 | 23396 | 6802 | 4866 | 1117 | 36181 | 36023 | 18009 |

## PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

| $1991-92$ | 4.6 | 6.1 | -5.0 | -6.5 | 2.9 | 1.0 | -0.2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1992-93$ | 2.8 | 2.7 | -1.0 | -4.0 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| $1993-94$ | 3.8 | 5.4 | -1.1 | -13.5 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 8.2 |
| $1994-95$ | 5.7 | 1.1 | 21.6 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 2.1 |
| $1995-96$ | 5.7 | 0.7 | -7.7 | -19.1 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| $1996-97$ | 1.7 | 0.8 | 7.9 | 10.5 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.6 |



|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1996-97 | QUARTERLY, ORIGINAL (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 6134 | 1711 | 1288 | 264 | 9397 | 9849 | 4624 |
| March | 5615 | 1575 | 1021 | 315 | 8526 | 8634 | 4404 |
| June | 5858 | 1885 | 1352 | 315 | 9409 | 9006 | 4546 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 5997 | 1747 | 1538 | 219 | 9277 | n.a. | 4692 |
| December | 6443 | 1677 | 1313 | 333 | 9992 | n.a. | 4898 |
| March | 5964 | 1568 | 1538 | 160 | 9068 | n.a. | 4616 |


| QUARTERLY, TREND (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 5830 | 1678 | 1175 | 293 | 8976 | 8976 | 4498 |
| March | 5861 | 1712 | 1207 | 278 | 9058 | 9049 | 4528 |
| June | 5929 | 1734 | 1268 | 282 | 9213 | 9116 | 4585 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 6017 | 1733 | 1349 | 288 | 9387 | n.a. | 4667 |
| December | 6108 | 1703 | 1418 | 274 | 9502 | n.a. | 4748 |
| March | 6197 | 1660 | 1471 | 245 | 9574 | n.a. | 4815 |


|  | PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER, TREND |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| March | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.7 | -5.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| June | 1.2 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 1.5 | -0.1 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | . | 1.8 |
| December | 1.5 | -1.7 | 5.1 | -4.9 | 1.2 | . | 1.7 |
| March | 1.5 | -2.5 | 3.7 | -10.6 | 0.8 | . | 1.4 |


| FINAL | GROSS FIXED |
| :--- | :--- |
| CONSUMPTION | CAPITAL |
| EXPENDITURE.... | EXPENDITURE... |


| Period | Private | Government | Private | Government |  | Gross State product (I) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANNUAL (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991-92 | 17447 | 5328 | 3849 | 1364 | 27988 | 27023 |
| 1992-93 | 17491 | 5358 | 3696 | 1292 | 27837 | 28077 |
| 1993-94 | 18150 | 5646 | 3655 | 1118 | 28568 | 29004 |
| 1994-95 | 19020 | 5765 | 4448 | 1175 | 30408 | 29226 |
| 1995-96 | 19732 | 5713 | 4094 | 948 | 30487 | 30465 |
| 1996-97 | 19811 | 5711 | 4718 | 1038 | 31278 | 30868 |

## PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

| 1991-92 | 1.6 | 2.3 | -6.0 | -7.8 | 1.4 | -2.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1992-93 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -4.0 | -5.3 | -0.5 | 3.9 |
| 1993-94 | 3.8 | 5.4 | -1.1 | -13.5 | 2.6 | 3.3 |
| 1994-95 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 21.7 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 0.8 |
| 1995-96 | 3.9 | -0.9 | -8 | -19.2 | 0.3 | 4.2 |
| 1996-97 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 15.7 | 9.4 | 2.7 | 1.3 |
| QUARTERLY, ORIGINAL (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 5212 | 1417 | 1272 | 245 | 8146 | 8701 |
| March | 4749 | 1322 | 985 | 291 | 7347 | 7280 |
| June | 4967 | 1568 | 1292 | 295 | 8121 | 7524 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 5071 | 1435 | 1279 | 189 | 7973 | n.a. |
| December | 5453 | 1399 | 1464 | 302 | 8619 | n.a. |
| March | 5033 | 1286 | 1275 | 146 | 7741 | n.a. |


| QUARTERLY, TREND (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 4954 | 1402 | 1150 | 272 | 7779 | 7717 |
| March | 4965 | 1431 | 1175 | 258 | 7829 | 7701 |
| June | 5019 | 1445 | 1226 | 257 | 7948 | 7662 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 5094 | 1439 | 1296 | 259 | 8087 | n.a. |
| December | 5164 | 1411 | 1345 | 247 | 8167 | n.a. |
| March | 5224 | 1382 | 1380 | 223 | 8209 | n.a. |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER, TREND
1996-97

| December | 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| March | 0.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | -5.1 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| June | 1.1 | 1.0 | 4.3 | -0.4 | 1.5 | -0.5 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 1.5 | -0.4 | 5.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | $\ldots$ |
| December | 1.4 | -1.9 | 3.8 | -4.6 | 1.0 | $\ldots$ |
| March | 1.2 | -2.1 | 2.6 | -9.7 | 0.5 | $\ldots$ |

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, By Selected Commodity Group(a)


|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Meat and } \\ \text { meat } \\ \text { preparations } \end{array}$ | Cereals and cereal preparations | Wine | Wool and sheepskins | Machinery | Metals and metal manufactures | Fish and crustaceans | Road vehicles, parts and accessories | Petroleum and petroleum products | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |


| $1992-93$ | 282181 | 573375 | 192255 | 318989 | 211426 | 490594 | 154608 | 338359 | 372445 | 3760602 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1993-94$ | 324796 | 436517 | 238366 | 290963 | 223760 | 462355 | 186861 | 351229 | 276473 | 3889783 |
| $1994-95$ | 307785 | 261052 | 250527 | 301645 | 285309 | 571094 | 191386 | 332321 | 285310 | 3829336 |
| $1995-96$ | 244508 | 713092 | 318534 | 240148 | 340205 | 610899 | 196629 | 249237 | 220915 | 4498532 |
| $1996-97$ | 182478 | 745227 | 397949 | 260974 | 378923 | 542204 | 191093 | 655916 | 286458 | 5012652 |
| $1997-98$ | 218002 | 527684 | 563694 | 286481 | 401580 | 574146 | 235920 | 479325 | 237946 | 4983534 |


| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| April | 17415 | 61510 | 34047 | 25234 | 31992 | 39508 | 19935 | 45176 | 26197 | 416218 |
| May | 16003 | 16145 | 36804 | 26233 | 35384 | 55444 | 15449 | 39717 | 15488 | 367824 |
| June | 15421 | 18987 | 30160 | 23847 | 29641 | 47560 | 11051 | 57105 | 36706 | 406373 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 12693 | 18848 | 38625 | 31249 | 41558 | 47372 | 16678 | 53516 | 14509 | 407524 |
| August | 11641 | 18715 | 44669 | 17560 | 31082 | 43635 | 18826 | 60483 | 39320 | 419433 |
| September | 15556 | 27715 | 62570 | 24139 | 38751 | 50905 | 18769 | 18938 | 26927 | 383286 |
| October | 17450 | 10488 | 62258 | 23438 | 26461 | 37876 | 23608 | 39356 | 10935 | 360806 |
| November | 21311 | 8737 | 33344 | 29856 | 41032 | 61843 | 18039 | 83677 | 18110 | 454765 |
| December | 22742 | 67159 | 36065 | 35568 | 38306 | 40932 | 13637 | 72253 | 33679 | 482274 |
| January | 15469 | 92923 | 25835 | 20260 | 21783 | 56613 | 24571 | 15137 | 12427 | 373005 |
| February | 21174 | 45383 | 43690 | 17710 | 27617 | 41114 | 18281 | 19097 | 18197 | 363933 |
| March | 23937 | 62521 | 55440 | 26154 | 37495 | 51672 | 22851 | 37642 | 19792 | 474806 |
| April | 20217 | 71491 | 50606 | 16031 | 30937 | 47991 | 21567 | 24260 | 12089 | 409939 |
| May | 19708 | 36499 | 58198 | 28233 | 41170 | 44439 | 18245 | 30751 | 18406 | 441336 |
| June | 16104 | 67205 | 52394 | 16283 | 25388 | 49754 | 20848 | 24215 | 13555 | 412427 |

(a) Final stage of production in South Australia.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, By Selected Countries(a)
-

EUROPEAN
COMMUNITY $\qquad$ EAST ASIA $\qquad$

|  | United |  |  | Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | States of | Middle | United | European | New |  |  | Hong |  | Total |
|  | America |  | Kingdom |  |  | Japan | China |  | ASEAN | East Asia |
| Period | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |


| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1992-93 | 352764 | 314049 | 237520 | 594701 | 288421 | 649684 | 208135 | 171803 | 487174 | 1820065 |
| 1993-94 | 393611 | 280499 | 263092 | 571047 | 311999 | 625481 | 220211 | 165163 | 533977 | 1898975 |
| 1994-95 | 329878 | 184342 | 246118 | 553051 | 376262 | 682937 | 177875 | 193014 | 551433 | 2004013 |
| 1995-96 | 279555 | 525348 | 287727 | 691996 | 376628 | 672885 | 293360 | 202307 | 572529 | 2057945 |
| 1996-97 | 707871 | 563409 | 304645 | 641308 | 382103 | 611870 | 244917 | 234547 | 614481 | 2030435 |
| 1997-98 | 631689 | 399032 | 423878 | 848998 | 354595 | 611718 | 330998 | 239329 | 489931 | 2021112 |



| MONTHLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 59320 | 49119 | 26023 | 52789 | 22885 | 50829 | 33261 | 18598 | 61197 | 185592 |
| May | 49537 | 30815 | 26602 | 63284 | 21142 | 47286 | 17553 | 16373 | 50567 | 166869 |
| June | 83248 | 19843 | 21783 | 60136 | 21859 | 56675 | 15479 | 17994 | 59211 | 180155 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 75629 | 33014 | 27348 | 60442 | 25538 | 47644 | 31626 | 15779 | 55728 | 178994 |
| August | 80052 | 22224 | 43757 | 72636 | 22840 | 51224 | 21497 | 16567 | 56417 | 175291 |
| September | 25569 | 14786 | 43947 | 79167 | 31032 | 64737 | 22139 | 22409 | 53528 | 182763 |
| October | 26279 | 10465 | 55190 | 89953 | 41159 | 52529 | 27453 | 10146 | 41821 | 149676 |
| November | 92792 | 20278 | 26755 | 56937 | 26054 | 65589 | 33375 | 28165 | 65238 | 224741 |
| December | 80392 | 41986 | 27798 | 59759 | 17407 | 54762 | 33218 | 25272 | 50982 | 196158 |
| January | 19822 | 50590 | 16660 | 37176 | 23869 | 39153 | 24536 | 27258 | 34097 | 155151 |
| February | 33918 | 32808 | 28220 | 69544 | 29889 | 36610 | 36857 | 23072 | 19942 | 137444 |
| March | 63876 | 57910 | 33359 | 78026 | 37792 | 48441 | 37414 | 21224 | 39524 | 180747 |
| April | 38291 | 52361 | 39893 | 78588 | 35943 | 45054 | 12572 | 14668 | 20870 | 126918 |
| May | 43269 | 29726 | 46313 | 99497 | 32098 | 51023 | 28395 | 19964 | 24953 | 159590 |
| June | 51800 | 32884 | 34638 | 67273 | 30974 | 54952 | 21916 | 14805 | 26831 | 153639 |

(a) Final stage of production in South Australia.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, By Industry of Origin(a)
-

MANUFACTURING. $\qquad$

|  | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining | Food, beverages and tobacco | Petroleum, coal, chemical associated product | Metal product | Machinery and equipment |  | Other <br> industries/ confidential | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992-93 | 883725 | 294586 | 766518 | 195387 | 509303 | 641930 | 178726 | 290427 | 3760602 |
| 1993-94 | 733014 | 245247 | 884737 | 180147 | 475060 | 665066 | 208573 | 497938 | 3889783 |
| 1994-95 | 592129 | 268537 | 886337 | 186661 | 584838 | 711529 | 243314 | 355991 | 3829336 |
| 1995-96 | 1014521 | 226309 | 978332 | 172285 | 639267 | 674131 | 226496 | 567191 | 4498532 |
| 1996-97 | 1067084 | 205433 | 981918 | 290361 | 569715 | 1140136 | 229503 | 528502 | 5012652 |
| 1997-98 | 955157 | 137850 | 1204111 | 292206 | 615091 | 994314 | 262364 | 522441 | 4983534 |
| MONTHLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 88522 | 30741 | 86093 | 17247 | 40315 | 96254 | 19110 | 37936 | 416218 |
| May | 42278 | 991 | 85038 | 27163 | 59593 | 85068 | 20725 | 46969 | 367824 |
| June | 54021 | 32623 | 75807 | 27816 | 51123 | 92591 | 17531 | 54860 | 406373 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 79999 | 20940 | 83465 | 14706 | 48601 | 105329 | 24710 | 29775 | 407524 |
| August | 51751 | 11810 | 93510 | 37889 | 48749 | 99482 | 24132 | 52109 | 419433 |
| September | 55954 | 22149 | 115717 | 24155 | 55582 | 65692 | 21983 | 22055 | 383286 |
| October | 43738 | 1722 | 119482 | 18055 | 39144 | 73873 | 19047 | 45743 | 360806 |
| November | 45830 | 16715 | 89418 | 25488 | 67645 | 134177 | 22046 | 53446 | 454765 |
| December | 101555 | 28936 | 88087 | 26808 | 45353 | 121929 | 21840 | 47765 | 482274 |
| January | 121012 | 6767 | 77125 | 17938 | 58344 | 43235 | 18399 | 30186 | 373005 |
| February | 77117 | 805 | 91562 | 25843 | 42630 | 56114 | 19539 | 50324 | 363933 |
| March | 110425 | 13279 | 116812 | 23588 | 55728 | 86297 | 29967 | 38709 | 474806 |
| April | 94673 | 896 | 105768 | 22179 | 51670 | 64034 | 20346 | 50373 | 409939 |
| May | 72266 | 3524 | 118752 | 30653 | 49562 | 84581 | 23510 | 58488 | 441336 |
| June | 100837 | 10307 | 104413 | 24904 | 52083 | 59571 | 16845 | 43468 | 412427 |

(a) Final stage of production in South Australia.

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, By Selected Commodity Group(a)

- •••

| Food, | Petroleum |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| beverages | and |  |
| and | petroleum |  |
| tobacco | products | Chemic |

$\left.\begin{array}{rr}\text { Metals and } \\ \text { metal } \\ \text { manu- } \\ \text { factures }\end{array}\right\}$
Road,
vehicles,

parts and $\quad$| Other |
| ---: |
| manu- |
| factured |
| accessories |$\quad$ goods $\quad$ Total

Period \$'000 \$'000 \$'000 \$'000 \$'000 \$'000 \$'00 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$

|  | ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1992-93$ | 91756 | 570334 | 186001 | 57434 | 255924 | 609212 | 661714 | 521723 | 3068122 |
| $1993-94$ | 99177 | 404626 | 200225 | 60172 | 160937 | 595238 | 663617 | 484590 | 2803446 |
| $1994-95$ | 115930 | 330430 | 220536 | 64524 | 214432 | 695038 | 749658 | 563368 | 3095510 |
| $1995-96$ | 118237 | 346397 | 254102 | 76847 | 213487 | 675869 | 546445 | 728096 | 3114309 |
| $1996-97$ | 136695 | 505633 | 225187 | 79708 | 223259 | 868346 | 538690 | 695238 | 3413043 |
| $1997-98$ | 148754 | 444962 | 276074 | 94035 | 280571 | 1062070 | 772572 | 739399 | 3942493 |


| MONTHLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 10428 | 58416 | 18075 | 7691 | 19477 | 62146 | 55134 | 50015 | 297599 |
| May | 11588 | 45354 | 19293 | 6467 | 15123 | 54510 | 35983 | 48198 | 246008 |
| June | 9424 | 39315 | 20252 | 7109 | 20569 | 66474 | 54586 | 48670 | 283146 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 10522.0 | 66543 | 14283 | 6781 | 22112 | 107428 | 83398 | 56474 | 376173 |
| August | 12208 | 29929 | 13882 | 6401 | 24929 | 75139 | 81995 | 53136 | 305788 |
| September | 13380 | 61141 | 13489 | 7031 | 21941 | 79644 | 58896 | 80302 | 343992 |
| October | 15074 | 2052 | 12983 | 8211 | 22588 | 76605 | 67992 | 56732 | 271659 |
| November | 14009 | 67061 | 16244 | 7528 | 21290 | 75564 | 55373 | 51324 | 321543 |
| December | 13857 | 32306 | 22823 | 6607 | 21520 | 115623 | 58610 | 58122 | 342164 |
| January | 13497 | 29721 | 39180 | 8063 | 24670 | 96952 | 54033 | 55479 | 332465 |
| February | 10608 | 39221 | 26096 | 8195 | 27664 | 69791 | 53601 | 70683 | 314325 |
| March | 11294 | 41325 | 31280 | 8679 | 26177 | 86622 | 70446 | 70605 | 356990 |
| April | 10012 | 21834 | 38577 | 9335 | 21141 | 113443 | 61182 | 63091 | 350350 |
| May | 11211 | 38780 | 28339 | 9124 | 21404 | 74393 | 56391 | 60858 | 311865 |
| June | 13082 | 15049 | 18898 | 8080 | 25135 | 90866 | 70655 | 62593 | 315179 |

(a) Goods released from Customs control in South Australia.

| Period | Food retailing | Department stores | Clothing and soft good retailing | Household good retailing | Recreational good retailing | Other retailing retailing | Hospitality and services | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ANNUAL (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992-93 | 3081.8 | 1101.5 | 440.4 | 829.9 | 324.5 | 645.0 | 1181.8 | 7604.9 |
| 1993-94 | 3253.3 | 1107.8 | 479.0 | 917.8 | 378.1 | 684.0 | 1338.8 | 8158.8 |
| 1994-95 | 3477.3 | 1128.8 | 538.0 | 959.6 | 383.8 | 793.5 | 1654.4 | 8935.4 |
| 1995-96 | 3786.4 | 1138.6 | 546.6 | 1025.8 | 431.2 | 902.7 | 1762.1 | 9593.4 |
| 1996-97 | 4064.9 | 1120.9 | 467.1 | 936.9 | 424.8 | 792.8 | 1648.0 | 9455.7 |
| 1997-98 | 4454.4 | 1073.7 | 541.0 | 1084.2 | 413.3 | 928.2 | 1502.7 | 10051.4 |


| 1996-97 | MONTHLY, ORIGINAL $(\$ \mathrm{~m})$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| April | 331.2 | 86.2 | 45.3 | 73.3 | 32.6 | 65.0 | 128.4 | 762.1 |
| May | 344.6 | 96.2 | 45.3 | 77.2 | 32.0 | 71.3 | 132.4 | 798.9 |
| June | 320.2 | 80.0 | 40.7 | 74.9 | 29.6 | 63.9 | 132.5 | 741.8 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 355.0 | 97.9 | 45.8 | 83.1 | 31.6 | 67.5 | 123.7 | 804.6 |
| August | 349.6 | 80.5 | 38.7 | 83.5 | 32.0 | 66.0 | 127.4 | 777.6 |
| September | 348.9 | 84.8 | 38.8 | 84.5 | 33.2 | 65.8 | 121.1 | 777.2 |
| October | 370.4 | 92.0 | 46.3 | 94.3 | 34.6 | 76.1 | 126.6 | 840.2 |
| November | 365.4 | 105.6 | 45.6 | 95.5 | 36.6 | 79.2 | 129.0 | 856.9 |
| December | 418.2 | 106.5 | 58.3 | 121.3 | 52.5 | 107.7 | 148.4 | 1066.8 |
| January | 396.1 | 93.8 | 45.3 | 94.2 | 33.4 | 77.0 | 116.1 | 856.0 |
| February | 344.9 | 76.0 | 33.0 | 81.9 | 29.1 | 69.3 | 107.4 | 741.5 |
| March | 373.6 | 78.4 | 42.9 | 85.2 | 34.2 | 75.8 | 120.4 | 810.5 |
| April | 385.7 | 91.6 | 49.7 | 81.6 | 31.8 | 80.9 | 127.3 | 848.6 |
| May | 381.2 | 86.6 | 50.0 | 89.3 | 31.7 | 86.1 | 131.0 | 855.8 |
| June | 365.4 | 80.0 | 46.6 | 89.8 | 32.5 | 76.8 | 124.3 | 815.5 |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1996-97 |  |  | MONTHLY, TREND $(\$ \mathrm{~m})$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 344.5 | 93.1 | 40.6 | 76.6 | 33.4 | 67.4 | 137.8 | 793.3 |
| May | 345.3 | 93.3 | 41.8 | 77.8 | 33.6 | 67.9 | 137.7 | 797.1 |
| June | 347.6 | 93.8 | 42.9 | 79.8 | 34.0 | 68.0 | 136.8 | 802.6 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 350.5 | 94.0 | 43.7 | 82.3 | 34.4 | 68.1 | 134.8 | 807.8 |
| August | 353.8 | 93.8 | 44.1 | 85.0 | 34.6 | 68.9 | 131.7 | 811.9 |
| September | 357.2 | 93.7 | 44.2 | 88.1 | 34.6 | 70.7 | 127.5 | 815.9 |
| October | 360.7 | 94.2 | 44.0 | 90.9 | 34.5 | 73.2 | 122.9 | 820.3 |
| November | 364.6 | 95.3 | 43.9 | 92.8 | 34.2 | 76.0 | 119.0 | 825.8 |
| December | 369.3 | 96.7 | 43.9 | 93.7 | 34.0 | 78.5 | 116.8 | 832.9 |
| January | 374.3 | 97.7 | 44.3 | 93.5 | 33.8 | 80.4 | 117.1 | 841.0 |
| February | 378.8 | 97.4 | 44.9 | 92.6 | 33.9 | 81.6 | 119.6 | 848.7 |
| March | 382.3 | 95.9 | 45.6 | 91.5 | 34.2 | 82.2 | 123.6 | 855.2 |
| April | 384.7 | 93.7 | 46.4 | 90.7 | 34.6 | 82.8 | 128.1 | 861.0 |
| May | 386.6 | 91.2 | 47.1 | 90.1 | 34.9 | 83.3 | 132.5 | 866.3 |
| June | 387.9 | 89.1 | 47.8 | 89.6 | 35.3 | 83.6 | 136.6 | 871.7 |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH, TREND

| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| April | 0.0 | -0.2 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| May | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.5 |
| June | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 0.7 |
| 1997-98 | 0.8 | 0.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 0.9 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | -1.5 | 0.6 |
| August | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | -2.3 | 0.5 |
| September | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 2.6 | -3.2 | 0.5 |
| October | 1.1 | 1.2 | -0.5 | 3.2 | -0.3 | 3.5 | -3.6 | 0.5 |
| November | 1.3 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 2.1 | -0.9 | 3.8 | -3.2 | 0.7 |
| December | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -0.6 | 3.3 | -1.8 | 0.9 |
| January | 1.2 | -0.3 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| February | 0.9 | -1.5 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
| March | 0.6 | -2.3 | 1.6 | -1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 0.8 |
| April | 0.5 | -2.7 | 1.8 | -0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 0.7 |
| May | 0.3 | -2.3 | 1.5 | -0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 0.6 |
| June | 1.5 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0.6 |  |  |

ORIGINAL. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

| Period | Passenger vehicles | Other vehicles | Total | Passenger vehicles | Other vehicles | Total | Passenger vehicles | Other vehicles | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991-92 | 32351 | 5333 | 37684 | . | . | . |  | . |  |
| 1992-93 | 32894 | 5577 | 38471 | . |  | . |  | . |  |
| 1993-94 | 32806 | 5781 | 38587 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994-95 | 35830 | 6736 | 42566 | . |  | . | . | . |  |
| 1995-96 | 36067 | 6828 | 42895 | $\ldots$ | . | . | . | . |  |
| 1996-97 | 36146 | 6970 | 43116 |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |
| 1997-98 | 43407 | 7453 | 50860 |  |  |  | . | . |  |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

| $1991-92$ | -6.9 | -19.4 | -8.9 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1992-93$ | 1.7 | 4.6 | 2.1 |
| $1993-94$ | -0.3 | 3.7 | 0.3 |
| $1994-95$ | 9.2 | 16.5 | 10.3 |
| $1995-96$ | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| $1996-97$ | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.5 |
| $1997-98$ | 20.1 | 6.9 | 18.0 |

MONTHLY

|  |  |  |  | TH |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 3034 | 593 | 3627 | 3091 | 622 | 3713 | 3193 | 608 | 3801 |
| April | 3015 | 701 | 3716 | 3263 | 673 | 3936 | 3205 | 608 | 3813 |
| May | 3028 | 612 | 3640 | 3075 | 562 | 3637 | 3211 | 599 | 3810 |
| June | 3659 | 780 | 4439 | 3357 | 593 | 3951 | 3230 | 585 | 3815 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 3351 | 545 | 3896 | 3227 | 539 | 3766 | 3277 | 571 | 3848 |
| August | 3368 | 508 | 3876 | 3274 | 574 | 3848 | 3362 | 563 | 3925 |
| September | 3619 | 555 | 4174 | 3487 | 577 | 4064 | 3468 | 567 | 4036 |
| October | 3775 | 560 | 4335 | 3537 | 573 | 4110 | 3557 | 581 | 4138 |
| November | 3662 | 537 | 4199 | 3604 | 563 | 4167 | 3606 | 601 | 4207 |
| December | 3781 | 702 | 4483 | 3877 | 661 | 4537 | 3601 | 625 | 4226 |
| January | 2883 | 483 | 3366 | 3657 | 643 | 4300 | 3578 | 649 | 4226 |
| February | 3340 | 640 | 3980 | 3332 | 700 | 4033 | 3575 | 665 | 4240 |
| March | 3661 | 687 | 4348 | 3369 | 592 | 3961 | 3629 | 672 | 4302 |
| April | 3385 | 678 | 4063 | 3812 | 785 | 4597 | 3737 | 672 | 4409 |
| May | 3693 | 686 | 4379 | 3836 | 636 | 4472 | 3876 | 666 | 4542 |
| June | 4889 | 872 | 5761 | 4408 | 610 | 5018 | 4016 | 654 | 4670 |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March | -8.1 | 13.0 | -5.2 | -6.5 | 8.4 | -4.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| April | -0.6 | 18.2 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| May | 0.4 | -12.7 | -2.0 | -5.8 | -16.5 | -7.6 | 0.2 | -1.5 | -0.1 |
| June | 20.8 | 27.5 | 22.0 | 9.2 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 0.6 | -2.3 | 0.1 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | -8.4 | -30.1 | -12.2 | -3.9 | -9.1 | -4.7 | 1.5 | -2.4 | 0.9 |
| August | 0.5 | -6.8 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | -1.4 | 2.0 |
| September | 7.5 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 2.8 |
| October | 4.3 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 1.4 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| November | -3.0 | -4.1 | -3.1 | 1.9 | -1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 1.7 |
| December | 3.2 | 30.7 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 17.4 | 8.9 | -0.1 | 4.0 | 0.5 |
| January | -23.8 | -31.2 | -24.9 | -5.7 | -2.7 | -5.2 | -0.6 | 3.8 | 0.0 |
| February | 15.9 | 32.5 | 18.2 | -8.9 | 8.9 | -6.2 | -0.1 | 2.5 | 0.3 |
| March | 9.6 | 7.3 | 9.2 | 1.1 | -15.4 | -1.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| April | -7.5 | -1.3 | -6.6 | 13.1 | 32.6 | 16.1 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| May | 9.1 | 1.2 | 7.8 | 0.6 | -19.0 | -2.7 | 3.7 | -0.9 | 3.0 |
| June | 32.4 | 27.1 | 31.6 | 14.9 | -4.1 | 12.2 | 3.6 | -1.8 | 2.8 |

INDUSTRY $\qquad$ TYPE OF ASSET. $\qquad$

New Equipment, buildings plant and


ANNUAL (\$m)

| $1991-92$ | 193 | 763 | 668 | 1625 | 392 | 1233 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1992-93$ | 218 | 564 | 739 | 1522 | 416 | 1105 |
| $1993-94$ | 97 | 613 | 773 | 1484 | 356 | 1128 |
| $1994-95$ | 115 | 829 | 1162 | 2106 | 351 | 1755 |
| $1995-96$ | 196 | 756 | 921 | 1873 | 358 | 1515 |
| $1996-97$ | 489 | 840 | 1251 | 2580 | 594 | 1985 |

## PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

| $1991-92$ | 58.4 | 2.9 | -32.3 | -12.2 | -37.5 | 0.8 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1992-93$ | 12.8 | -26.1 | 10.6 | -6.4 | 6.1 | -10.4 |
| $1993-94$ | -55.5 | 8.7 | 4.6 | -2.5 | -14.5 | 2.0 |
| $1994-95$ | 18.3 | 35.2 | 50.3 | 41.9 | -1.4 | 55.6 |
| $1995-96$ | 70.4 | -8.8 | -20.7 | -11.1 | 2.0 | -13.7 |
| $1996-97$ | 149.5 | 11.1 | 35.8 | 37.7 | 65.9 | 31.0 |


| QUARTERLY, ORIGINAL (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 82 | 234 | 373 | 688 | 172 | 517 |
| March | 79 | 198 | 245 | 521 | 130 | 391 |
| June | 267 | 221 | 234 | 720 | 160 | 563 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 345 | 170 | 201 | 716 | 159 | 557 |
| December | 447 | 265 | 241 | 953 | 196 | 757 |
| March | 360 | 168 | 193 | 721 | 188 | 534 |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER, ORIGINAL
1996-97

| December | 34.4 | 25.1 | -6.5 | 6.3 | 29.3 | 0.6 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| March | -3.7 | -15.4 | -34.3 | -24.3 | -24.4 | -24.4 |
| June | 238.0 | 11.6 | -4.5 | 38.2 | 23.1 | 44.0 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 29.2 | -23.1 | -14.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -1.1 |
| December | 29.6 | 55.9 | 19.9 | 33.1 | 23.3 | 35.9 |
| March | -19.5 | -36.6 | -19.9 | -24.3 | -4.1 | -29.5 |



PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER, TREND
1996-97

| December | . |  | . | 1.8 | 11.3 | -0.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March | . |  |  | 0.6 | 4.1 | -0.4 |
| June | . | . | . | 8.1 | 1.9 | 10.0 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | . | . | . | 12.0 | 4.5 | 14.2 |
| December | . | . | . | 6.5 | 9.1 | 5.8 |
| March | . | $\cdots$ | . | 2.7 | 8.4 | 1.1 |

HOTELS WITH FACILITIES... MOTELS AND GUESTHOUSES.. SERVICED APARTMENTS...

|  | Guest rooms | Room occupancy | Takings | Flats, units and houses | Room occupancy | Takings | Guest rooms | Room occupancy | Takings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | no. | \% | \$'000 | no. | \% | \$'000 | no. | \% | \$'000 |
|  | QUARTERLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 3819 | 56.3 | 18629 | 5252 | 55.8 | 18548 | 626 | 72.6 | 3284 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 3808 | 60.1 | 20851 | 5181 | 57.4 | 19247 | 726 | 67.6 | 3913 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | -0.3 |  | 11.9 | -1.4 |  | 3.8 | 16.0 | . | 19.2 |


|  | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total | Alterations and additions to residential building | Total residential building | Non- <br> residential building | Total building |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | no. | no. | no. | no. | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992-93 | 9715 | 10091 | 11548 | 12341 | 133 | 973 | 418 | 1392 |
| 1993-94 | 9474 | 9905 | 11046 | 11777 | 122 | 961 | 375 | 1336 |
| 1994-95 | 7765 | 8155 | 9208 | 9762 | 120 | 860 | 493 | 1353 |
| 1995-96 | 4938 | 5117 | 5760 | 5968 | 119 | 588 | 566 | 1155 |
| 1996-97 | 5512 | 5608 | 6148 | 6264 | 117 | 632 | 581 | 1213 |
| 1997-98 | 6187 | 6380 | 6997 | 7215 | 128 | 758 | 602 | 1360 |

HOUSES $\qquad$ TOTAL DWELLING UNITS $\qquad$
no.
no.
no.
no.
\$m
\$m
\$m
\$m

| MONTHLY, ORIGINAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 538 | 552 | 599 | 620 | 9.9 | 62.4 | 64.7 | 127.1 |
| June | 519 | 541 | 571 | 597 | 9.2 | 58.7 | 92.0 | 150.7 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 572 | 584 | 622 | 634 | 10.8 | 61.9 | 125.1 | 187.0 |
| August | 514 | 530 | 552 | 568 | 59.4 | 63.8 | 123.2 |  |
| September | 505 | 527 | 570 | 600 | 10.7 | 62.5 | 58.6 | 121.1 |
| October | 523 | 538 | 584 | 599 | 12.0 | 63.3 | 34.1 | 97.4 |
| November | 482 | 490 | 544 | 552 | 11.1 | 62.3 | 64.5 | 126.7 |
| December | 475 | 482 | 506 | 513 | 10.6 | 58.6 | 35.1 | 93.7 |
| January | 365 | 373 | 420 | 431 | 7.3 | 44.7 | 16.1 | 60.8 |
| February | 542 | 545 | 663 | 666 | 15.6 | 72.6 | 41.9 | 114.5 |
| March | 623 | 671 | 686 | 738 | 10.7 | 74.3 | 53.8 | 128.1 |
| April | 461 | 472 | 491 | 502 | 9.6 | 53.6 | 34.6 | 88.3 |
| May | 515 | 527 | 588 | 602 | 9.2 | 64.4 | 38.2 | 102.6 |
| June | 610 | 641 | 771 | 810 | 10.2 | 80.3 | 36.5 | 116.8 |


| 1996-97 |  | MONTHLY, TREND |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| May | 520 | 530 | 573 | 588 | 10.0 | 55.6 | 70.8 | 126.4 |
| June | 512 | 523 | 568 | 584 | 9.8 | 56.2 | 77.8 | 134.0 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 498 | 512 | 553 | 569 | 9.7 | 56.6 | 79.6 | 136.2 |
| August | 486 | 502 | 535 | 553 | 57.1 | 75.0 | 132.2 |  |
| September | 480 | 498 | 525 | 543 | 10.1 | 57.8 | 65.6 | 123.4 |
| October | 487 | 505 | 533 | 551 | 10.3 | 59.1 | 54.9 | 114.0 |
| November | 504 | 522 | 556 | 575 | 10.4 | 60.8 | 46.9 | 107.7 |
| December | 520 | 537 | 581 | 599 | 10.4 | 62.4 | 42.5 | 104.8 |
| January | 533 | 548 | 600 | 618 | 10.2 | 63.6 | 41.2 | 104.8 |
| February | 540 | 555 | 613 | 630 | 10.0 | 64.6 | 40.6 | 105.2 |
| March | 544 | 559 | 620 | 637 | 9.9 | 65.7 | 39.1 | 104.8 |
| April | 547 | 563 | 626 | 644 | 9.8 | 66.9 | 37.6 | 104.5 |
| May | 551 | 567 | 635 | 653 | 9.8 | 68.3 | 35.8 | 104.1 |
| June | 554 | 571 | 644 | 662 | 9.8 | 69.7 | 35.3 | 104.9 |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH, TREND
1996-97

| 199-97 <br> June <br> 1997-98 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 9.9 | 6.0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| July | -2.7 | -2.1 | -2.6 | -2.6 |  |  |  |  |
| August | -2.4 | -2.0 | -3.3 | -2.8 | -1.0 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| September | -1.2 | -0.8 | -1.9 | -1.8 | 2.1 | 0.9 | -5.8 | -2.9 |
| October | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.2 | -12.5 | -6.7 |
| November | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | -16.3 | -7.6 |
| December | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 2.9 | -14.6 | -5.5 |
| January | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 2.6 | -9.4 | -2.7 |
| February | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | -1.9 | 1.9 | -3.1 | 0.0 |
| March | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -2.0 | 1.6 | -1.5 | 0.4 |
| April | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -1.0 | 1.7 | -3.7 | -0.4 |
| May | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 1.8 | -3.8 | -0.3 |
| June | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 2.1 | -4.8 | -0.4 |


| NEW | TOTAL DWELLING | NON-RESIDENTIAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HOUSES.. | UNITS(a)............ | BUILDING...... |


|  | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total | New <br> residential building | Alterations and additions to residential building | Private sector | Total | Total building |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | no. | no. | no. | no. | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991-92 | 8036 | 8344 | 9635 | 10700 | 727.2 | 125.1 | 344.5 | 607.8 | 1460.1 |
| 1992-93 | 9122 | 9416 | 10889 | 11646 | 816.2 | 122.4 | 205.5 | 458.7 | 1397.2 |
| 1993-94 | 9159 | 9590 | 10712 | 11501 | 845.3 | 126.5 | 209.9 | 373.0 | 1344.8 |
| 1994-95 | 7745 | 8210 | 9132 | 9796 | 765.5 | 125.3 | 251.7 | 518.5 | 1409.3 |
| 1995-96 | 4836 | 5070 | 5691 | 5960 | 496.5 | 121.7 | 452.8 | 631.8 | 1250.0 |
| 1996-97 | 5057 | 5113 | 5704 | 5790 | 496.3 | 116.9 | 423.4 | 568.8 | 1181.9 |
| QUARTERLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1995-96 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 1044 | 1089 | 1237 | 1295 | 109.2 | 29.4 | 80.1 | 139.9 | 278.4 |
| June | 1153 | 1183 | 1273 | 1307 | 111.0 | 28.8 | 217.7 | 264.0 | 403.9 |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 1191 | 1207 | 1302 | 1321 | 108.7 | 26.2 | 67.9 | 104.2 | 239.1 |
| December | 1245 | 1262 | 1513 | 1530 | 133.8 | 33.8 | 85.3 | 113.2 | 280.8 |
| March | 1099 | 1102 | 1242 | 1247 | 106.3 | 26.2 | 76.6 | 121.2 | 253.6 |
| June | 1522 | 1541 | 1655 | 1691 | 147.5 | 30.7 | 193.5 | 230.2 | 408.4 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 1354 | 1402.0 | 1480 | 1541 | 131.9 | 31.6 | 84.5 | 112.3 | 275.8 |
| December | 1531 | 1588 | 1835 | 1906 | 179.8 | 33.8 | 139.2 | 174.1 | 387.7 |
| March | 1414 | 1441 | 1555 | 1653 | 150.4 | 38.9 | 65.1 | 92.1 | 281.3 |

(a) Includes conversions.

|  | NEW |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | RESIDENTIAL |
| NEW HOUSES... | BUILDING....... |


| NON-RESIDENTIAL | TOTAL |
| :--- | :--- |
| BUILDING........... | BUILDING........ |


|  | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total | Alterations and additions to residential building | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |


| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1991-92 | 591.5 | 607.5 | 693.4 | 748.5 | 125.1 | 310.3 | 484.1 | 1127.5 | 1357.6 |
| 1992-93 | 647.2 | 660.9 | 743.8 | 780.6 | 127.1 | 297.9 | 570.9 | 1166.3 | 1478.6 |
| 1993-94 | 719.1 | 746.4 | 828.9 | 876.3 | 132.0 | 217.7 | 462.1 | 1177.2 | 1470.4 |
| 1994-95 | 659.6 | 693.6 | 766.1 | 816.4 | 129.4 | 271.6 | 476.9 | 1164.3 | 1422.7 |
| 1995-96 | 441.4 | 460.5 | 512.9 | 534.8 | 130.6 | 311.4 | 542.1 | 953.2 | 1207.5 |
| 1996-97 | 433.9 | 438.9 | 485.2 | 490.4 | 122.2 | 444.2 | 663.3 | 1049.8 | 1275.9 |
| QUARTERLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1995-96 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 102.6 | 105.0 | 117.6 | 120.3 | 32.6 | 88.1 | 155.6 | 238.3 | 308.5 |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 97.3 | 99.3 | 109.4 | 111.3 | 28.0 | 83.4 | 143.8 | 219.4 | 283.1 |
| December | 109.1 | 110.6 | 121.3 | 122.8 | 35.4 | 119.6 | 189.8 | 276.0 | 348.0 |
| March | 99.9 | 100.3 | 114.1 | 114.6 | 26.8 | 100.8 | 147.8 | 241.6 | 289.2 |
| June | 127.6 | 128.7 | 140.5 | 141.7 | 32.0 | 140.4 | 181.9 | 312.8 | 355.6 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 122.5 | 125.8 | 136.3 | 139.9 | 32.9 | 149.8 | 186.7 | 318.5 | 359.4 |
| December | 134.0 | 137.7 | 152.3 | 157.1 | 36.2 | 157.7 | 197.7 | 345.2 | 391.0 |
| March | 129.3 | 131.6 | 146.1 | 148.7 | 31.3 | 117.3 | 147.3 | 294.6 | 327.2 |


| Period | Pigmeat <br> tonnes | $\begin{gathered} \text { Beef } \\ \text { tonnes } \end{gathered}$ | Mutton tonnes | Lamb tonnes | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gas } \\ \mathrm{m} \text { MJ } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Coal } \\ \text { tonnes } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991-92 | 34538 | 90661 | 72578 | 29941 | 78210 | 2819880 | 271603 |
| 1992-93 | 38153 | 96338 | 65689 | 39334 | 83000 | 2753610 | 317096 |
| 1993-94 | 38394 | 94395 | 71354 | 45199 | 89382 | 2643000 | 364961 |
| 1994-95 | 32063 | 99108 | 66759 | 36147 | 86123 | 2554560 | 392349 |
| 1995-96 | 31695 | 89704 | 55600 | 37735 | 76074 | 2409120 | 413545 |
| 1996-97 | 29842 | 85478 | 51778 | 34890 | 76495 | 2633820 | 333691 |
| 1997-98 | 26384 | 80924 | 58554 | 38224 | n.y.a. | n.y.a | n.y.a |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

| 1991-92 | -10.6 | 4.2 | 10.9 | -6.5 | 6.7 | 15.5 | 13.1 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1992-93 | 10.5 | 6.3 | -9.5 | 31.4 | 6.1 | -2.4 | 16.7 |
| 1993-94 | 0.6 | -2.0 | 8.6 | 14.9 | 7.7 | -4.0 | 15.1 |
| $1994-95$ | -16.5 | 5.0 | -6.4 | -20.0 | -3.6 | -3.3 | 7.5 |
| $1995-96$ | -1.1 | -9.5 | -16.7 | 4.4 | -11.7 | -5.7 | 5.4 |
| 1996-97 | -5.8 | -4.7 | -6.9 | -7.5 | 0.6 | 9.3 | -19.3 |
| 1997-98 | -11.6 | -5.3 | 13.1 | 9.6 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH/QUARTER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 13.9 | 22.0 | 4.7 | 20.9 | . | . | . |
| May | 12.8 | -9.0 | -30.1 | -0.9 | . | $\ldots$ | . |
| June | -10.4 | -5.8 | -18.7 | -4.8 | 10.2 | 5.2 | 22.4 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | -3.4 | -5.0 | -50.4 | -56.0 | $\ldots$ | . | . |
| August | 9.0 | -11.4 | 195.7 | 64.4 | . | . | . |
| September | -12.9 | -3.3 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 10.9 | 4.5 | 9.3 |
| October | -2.5 | 34.9 | 4.9 | 39.0 | . . | . . | . . |
| November | 0.4 | -0.1 | 9.1 | -16.1 | . | . | . |
| December | -22.3 | -16.5 | -3.8 | -10.4 | -13.4 | -18.9 | -8.3 |
| January | 14.3 | -11.9 | 17.8 | 7.0 | . . | . . | . |
| February | 28.1 | 36.1 | 2.3 | 14.9 | $\ldots$ | . | . |
| March | -17.8 | -2.1 | -7.2 | 10.3 | n.a. | 17.8 | 6.6 |
| April | -14.3 | -3.1 | -23.4 | -4.5 | . | . | . |
| May | 26.2 | -30.5 | -41.4 | 8.0 | $\ldots$ | . | . |
| June | -21.8 | 17.7 | 26.5 | -17.7 | n.a. | . | . |

(a) From Australian softwood logs only.

| Period | Food | Clothing | Housing | Household equipment and operation | Transportation | Tobacco and alcohol | Health and personal care | Recreation and education | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { groups } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE (1989-90 = 100) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992-93 | 109.3 | 107.0 | 94.3 | 107.6 | 115.0 | 131.2 | 134.9 | 110.7 | 111.2 |
| 1993-94 | 111.7 | 106.6 | 92.1 | 108.0 | 117.8 | 141.5 | 142.7 | 113.7 | 113.4 |
| 1994-95 | 115.1 | 104.9 | 97.8 | 109.2 | 120.2 | 148.9 | 151.3 | 116.3 | 116.9 |
| 1995-96 | 118.2 | 105.1 | 103.6 | 112.1 | 124.5 | 160.1 | 158.9 | 118.0 | 121.2 |
| 1996-97 | 120.8 | 105.5 | 98.9 | 113.4 | 124.6 | 165.3 | 165.4 | 121.1 | 122.3 |
| 1997-98 | 122.7 | 105.7 | 90.7 | 113.7 | 122.1 | 169.3 | 165.4 | 124.7 | 121.6 |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR, ANNUAL AVERAGE

| 1992-93 | 3.1 | 1.6 | -6.1 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 10.6 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1993-94 | 2.2 | -0.4 | -2.3 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| 1994-95 | 3.0 | -1.6 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| 1995-96 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 3.7 |
| 1996-97 | 2.2 | 0.3 | -4.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 0.9 |
| 1997-98 | 1.6 | 0.2 | -8.3 | 0.2 | -1.9 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 3.0 | -0.6 |
| QUARTERLY (1989-90 = 100.0) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 121.2 | 105.1 | 97.5 | 113.3 | 125.6 | 165.2 | 167.7 | 122.3 | 122.6 |
| June | 121.9 | 105.2 | 94.1 | 113.6 | 122.7 | 166.5 | 168.0 | 122.9 | 121.9 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 122.0 | 105.4 | 92.2 | 113.6 | 123.2 | 167.2 | 158.6 | 123.7 | 121.2 |
| December | 122.0 | 106.2 | 90.2 | 113.6 | 122.3 | 168.8 | 164.1 | 123.6 | 121.2 |
| March | 122.9 | 105.1 | 89.9 | 113.7 | 121.2 | 170.7 | 167.8 | 125.5 | 121.7 |
| June | 123.7 | 105.9 | 90.3 | 113.9 | 121.8 | 170.5 | 171.1 | 126.1 | 122.4 |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR

| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| March | 2.5 | 0.2 | -6.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 0.8 |
| June | 3.0 | -0.3 | -9.4 | 1.2 | -2.1 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 3.1 | -0.1 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 2.3 | -0.1 | -10.9 | 0.5 | -1.0 | 1.5 | -1.4 | 3.8 | -0.8 |
| December | 1.1 | 0.2 | -10.2 | -0.2 | -2.5 | 2.4 | -0.5 | 3.2 | -1.1 |
| March | 1.4 | 0.0 | -7.8 | 0.4 | -3.5 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 2.6 | -0.7 |
| June | 1.5 | 0.7 | -4.0 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 0.4 |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1996-97 | PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 0.4 | -0.8 | -3.0 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 0.0 |
| June | 0.6 | 0.1 | -3.5 | 0.3 | -2.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.6 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 0.1 | 0.2 | -2.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -5.6 | 0.7 | -0.6 |
| December | 0.0 | 0.8 | -2.2 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 3.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| March | 0.7 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| June | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 |

QUARTER


## NET MIGRATION..

| Period | Live births(a) | Deaths(a) | Natural increase | Interstate | Overseas(b) | Total increase | Population at end of period(c) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991-92 | 19530 | 11035 | 8532 | - 133 | 2897 | 11296 | 1456523 |
| 1992-93 | 19686 | 11163 | 8403 | -4 650 | 1546 | 5299 | 1460730 |
| 1993-94 | 20036 | 11743 | 7949 | -3 466 | 1994 | 6477 | 1466127 |
| 1994-95 | 19569 | 11501 | 7902 | -6 529 | 2883 | 4256 | 1469411 |
| 1995-96 | 18959 | 11294 | 7645 | -6 238 | 4119 | 5526 | 1474253 |
| 1996-97 | 18945 | 11683 | 7258 | -5 185 | 3480 | 5553 | 1479806 |
| MONTHLY/QUARTERLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 1464 | 977 | 1575 | -1746 | 902 | 731 | 1474984 |
| October | 1779 | 1196 | . | . . | . |  | . |
| November | 1536 | 835 | . | . | . | . | . |
| December | 1424 | 920 | 1780 | -1565 | 1003 | 1218 | 1476202 |
| January | 1582 | 911 | . . | . . | . . | . . | . . |
| February | 1498 | 827 | . | . | . | $\cdots$ |  |
| March | 1301 | 758 | 1880 | -1368 | 1228 | 1740 | 1477942 |
| April | 1673 | 935 | . . | . . | . . | . . | . |
| May | 1805 | 1080 | . | . | . | . | . |
| June | 1492 | 959 | 2023 | -506 | 347 | 1864 | 1479806 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 1624 | 1099 | . | . | . | . | . |
| August | 1448 | 1066 | . | . | . | . | . |
| September | 1481 | 1068 | 1322 | -654 | 1124 | 1792 | 1481598 |
| October | 1581 | 1116 |  | . | . | . | . |
| November | 1460 | 877 | . | . | . | . | . |
| December | 1459 | 960 | 1544 | -871 | 598 | 1271 | 1482869 |

(a) Registrations.
(b) Includes category jumping.

|  | EMPLOYED <br> FULL-TIME.... |  | EMPLOYED <br> PART-TIME... |  | TOTAL <br> EMPLOYED..... |  | UNEMPLOYED.. |  | LABOUR FORCE.. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992-93 | 322.2 | 143.2 | 39.2 | 126.8 | 361.4 | 270.0 | 51.9 | 29.9 | 413.3 | 299.9 |
| 1993-94 | 322.0 | 146.3 | 40.0 | 127.0 | 362.0 | 273.3 | 47.3 | 29.9 | 409.3 | 303.2 |
| 1994-95 | 323.1 | 151.5 | 42.6 | 131.3 | 365.7 | 282.8 | 44.6 | 28.7 | 410.3 | 311.5 |
| 1995-96 | 325.2 | 150.0 | 45.5 | 136.7 | 370.7 | 286.7 | 42.6 | 26.0 | 413.2 | 312.7 |
| 1996-97 | 320.8 | 150.5 | 48.6 | 140.7 | 369.4 | 291.2 | 42.1 | 27.5 | 411.5 | 318.7 |
| 1997-98 | 321.9 | 146.3 | 49.0 | 136.3 | 370.9 | 282.8 | 42.5 | 28.8 | 413.5 | 311.4 |
| MONTHLY, ORIGINAL ('000) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 325.9 | 149.3 | 47.5 | 140.1 | 373.4 | 289.4 | 40.9 | 27.0 | 414.3 | 316.5 |
| August | 323.3 | 143.1 | 50.0 | 142.9 | 373.3 | 290.4 | 42.1 | 25.6 | 415.3 | 311.6 |
| September | 325.0 | 144.7 | 50.4 | 145.2 | 375.3 | 286.1 | 44.5 | 27.7 | 419.9 | 317.5 |
| October | 324.1 | 145.2 | 49.6 | 143.6 | 373.7 | 289.9 | 43.2 | 26.6 | 416.9 | 315.4 |
| November | 324.0 | 147.8 | 49.2 | 142.4 | 373.2 | 290.3 | 42.5 | 26.7 | 415.8 | 317.0 |
| December | 329.8 | 151.7 | 47.1 | 135.8 | 376.9 | 287.5 | 42.8 | 28.3 | 419.7 | 315.8 |
| January | 325.1 | 147.6 | 43.3 | 127.3 | 368.4 | 274.9 | 46.1 | 32.8 | 414.5 | 307.7 |
| February | 318.2 | 148.2 | 50.0 | 132.1 | 368.2 | 280.2 | 45.8 | 31.1 | 414.0 | 311.3 |
| March | 317.2 | 148.7 | 50.4 | 129.6 | 367.6 | 278.2 | 41.7 | 31.9 | 409.3 | 310.2 |
| April | 317.4 | 145.6 | 52.2 | 133.3 | 369.7 | 278.9 | 39.1 | 28.6 | 408.8 | 307.5 |
| May | 314.6 | 142.9 | 48.7 | 132.0 | 363.3 | 274.9 | 42.5 | 29.9 | 405.8 | 304.8 |
| June | 318.5 | 141.1 | 49.9 | 131.4 | 368.3 | 272.5 | 39.0 | 29.1 | 407.3 | 301.6 |
| 1998-99 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 322.1 | 145.5 | 44.7 | 127.8 | 366.8 | 273.2 | 42.6 | 26.6 | 409.4 | 299.8 |

MONTHLY, TREND ('000)

| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| July | 324.1 | 148.3 | 49.8 | 140.1 | 373.9 | 288.4 | 43.4 | 27.7 | 417.3 | 316.1 |
| August | 324.6 | 147.1 | 49.9 | 141.2 | 374.5 | 288.3 | 43.4 | 27.8 | 417.9 | 316.1 |
| September | 324.8 | 146.2 | 49.9 | 142.1 | 374.7 | 288.3 | 43.4 | 27.8 | 418.1 | 316.1 |
| October | 324.7 | 145.8 | 49.5 | 142.3 | 374.2 | 288.1 | 43.4 | 27.9 | 417.6 | 316.0 |
| November | 324.2 | 146.1 | 48.9 | 141.1 | 373.1 | 287.2 | 43.4 | 28.0 | 416.5 | 315.2 |
| December | 323.4 | 146.9 | 48.4 | 138.9 | 371.8 | 285.8 | 43.2 | 28.3 | 415.0 | 314.1 |
| January | 322.3 | 147.6 | 48.1 | 136.3 | 370.4 | 283.9 | 42.8 | 28.7 | 413.2 | 312.6 |
| February | 321.0 | 147.7 | 48.2 | 133.8 | 369.2 | 281.5 | 42.2 | 29.1 | 411.4 | 310.6 |
| March | 319.8 | 147.2 | 48.4 | 131.8 | 368.2 | 279.0 | 41.8 | 29.4 | 410.0 | 308.4 |
| April | 318.8 | 146.3 | 48.7 | 130.3 | 367.5 | 276.6 | 41.6 | 29.6 | 409.1 | 306.2 |
| May | 318.3 | 145.3 | 48.7 | 129.1 | 367.0 | 274.4 | 41.7 | 29.7 | 408.7 | 304.1 |
| June | 318.2 | 144.5 | 48.5 | 127.9 | 366.7 | 272.4 | 42.0 | 29.7 | 408.7 | 302.1 |
| 1998-99 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 318.3 | 143.8 | 48.3 | 126.9 | 366.6 | 270.7 | 42.4 | 29.5 | 409.0 | 300.2 |

## PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH, TREND

| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| July | 0.2 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| August | 0.2 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| September | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| October | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| November | -0.2 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| December | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -1.6 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 1.1 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| January | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 1.4 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| February | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -1.2 | 1.0 | -0.4 | -0.7 |
| March | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -1.2 | 1.4 | -0.4 | -0.7 |
| April | -0.3 | -0.6 | 0.6 | -1.1 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -0.5 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.7 |
| May | -0.2 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.7 |
| June | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.7 |
| 1998-99 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 1.0 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.6 |

(a) Population aged 15 and over.

CIVILIAN
POPULATION.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE $\qquad$ PARTICIPATION RATE..

|  | Males aged 15 and over | Females aged 15 and over | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Persons } \\ & \text { aged } \\ & 15-19 \end{aligned}$ | Males all ages | Females all ages | Persons all ages | Males | Females | Persons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | '000 | '000 | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992-93 | 567.4 | 588.9 | 26.6 | 12.6 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 72.8 | 51.0 | 61.7 |
| 1993-94 | 570.6 | 592.0 | 28.3 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 71.7 | 51.2 | 61.3 |
| 1994-95 | 573.7 | 594.7 | 25.2 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 71.5 | 52.4 | 61.8 |
| 1995-96 | 576.2 | 597.1 | 27.2 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 71.7 | 52.4 | 61.9 |
| 1996-97 | 579.8 | 600.6 | 23.7 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 71.0 | 53.1 | 61.9 |
| 1997-98 | 583.9 | 604.5 | 23.2 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 70.8 | 51.5 | 61.0 |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

| $1992-93$ | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1993-94$ | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| $1994-95$ | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| $1995-96$ | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| $1996-97$ | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| $1997-98$ | 0.7 | 0.6 |

MONTHLY, ORIGINAL

| MONTHLY, ORIGINAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 580.8 | 601.5 | 26.7 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 71.1 | 53.0 | 61.9 |
| May | 581.1 | 601.8 | 23.7 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 71.2 | 52.4 | 61.6 |
| June | 581.5 | 602.2 | 24.3 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 71.4 | 53.1 | 62.1 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 581.9 | 602.6 | 21.6 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 71.2 | 52.5 | 61.7 |
| August | 582.3 | 602.9 | 21.2 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 71.3 | 51.7 | 61.3 |
| September | 582.7 | 603.3 | 23.2 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 72.1 | 52.6 | 62.2 |
| October | 583.1 | 603.7 | 22.5 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 71.5 | 52.2 | 61.7 |
| November | 583.6 | 604.1 | 20.9 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 71.3 | 52.5 | 61.7 |
| December | 584.0 | 604.5 | 23.3 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 71.9 | 52.2 | 61.9 |
| January | 584.3 | 604.8 | 26.5 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 70.9 | 50.9 | 60.7 |
| February | 584.5 | 605.1 | 24.8 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 70.8 | 51.5 | 61.0 |
| March | 584.8 | 605.3 | 26.1 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 70.0 | 51.2 | 60.5 |
| April | 585.1 | 605.6 | 23.0 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 69.9 | 50.8 | 60.2 |
| May | 585.4 | 605.9 | 24.8 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 69.3 | 50.3 | 59.7 |
| June | 585.6 | 606.2 | 19.9 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 69.6 | 49.8 | 59.5 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 585.9 | 606.5 | 23.0 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 69.9 | 49.4 | 59.5 |

## MONTHLY, TREND

| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| April | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 71.3 | 53.0 | 62.0 |
| May | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 71.4 | 52.8 | 62.0 |
| June | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 71.6 | 52.6 | 61.9 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 71.7 | 52.5 | 61.9 |
| August | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 71.8 | 52.4 | 61.9 |
| September | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 71.7 | 52.4 | 61.9 |
| October | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 71.6 | 52.3 | 61.8 |
| November | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 71.4 | 52.2 | 61.6 |
| December | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 71.1 | 52.0 | 61.4 |
| January | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 70.7 | 51.7 | 61.0 |
| February | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.3 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 70.4 | 51.3 | 60.7 |
| March | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.2 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 70.1 | 51.0 | 60.4 |
| April | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.2 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 69.9 | 50.6 | 60.1 |
| May | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.2 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 69.8 | 50.2 | 59.8 |
| June | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.3 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 69.8 | 49.8 | 59.6 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 69.8 | 49.5 | 59.5 |

(a) Population aged 15 and over.

# FULL-TIME ADULTS <br> ORDINARY TIME EARNINGS 

FULL-TIME ADULTS
ALL EMPLOYEES

| Period | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE (\$ per week) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992-93 | 610.10 | 534.90 | 585.40 | 646.40 | 546.80 | 613.70 | 560.00 | 382.60 | 477.40 |
| 1993-94 | 625.10 | 547.60 | 600.00 | 667.50 | 560.10 | 632.70 | 595.10 | 396.60 | 503.30 |
| 1994-95 | 632.70 | 559.10 | 608.20 | 681.70 | 572.50 | 645.30 | 599.90 | 411.90 | 513.40 |
| 1995-96 | 653.80 | 555.90 | 622.80 | 703.20 | 568.50 | 660.10 | 620.10 | 403.90 | 520.70 |
| 1996-97 | 678.20 | 575.10 | 644.30 | 735.10 | 589.40 | 687.20 | 636.90 | 408.70 | 529.80 |
| 1997-98 | 705.60 | 606.05 | 670.53 | 755.05 | 619.33 | 707.20 | 646.28 | 438.50 | 545.70 |

## PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

| $1992-93$ | 3.7 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 3.0 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -1.3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1993-94$ | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 5.4 |
| $1994-95$ | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 2.0 |
| $1995-96$ | 3.3 | -0.6 | 2.4 | 3.1 | -0.7 | 2.3 | 3.4 | -1.9 |  |
| $1996-97$ | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 1.4 |  |  |
| $1997-98$ | 4.0 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.5 | 7.3 | 3.0 |  |


| QUARTERLY (\$ per week) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 November | 669.60 | 575.30 | 639.50 | 728.30 | 591.80 | 684.80 | 626.80 | 402.30 | 522.20 |
| 21 February | 685.60 | 578.20 | 649.70 | 741.90 | 594.00 | 692.40 | 639.80 | 409.50 | 530.80 |
| 16 May | 690.90 | 584.50 | 655.70 | 750.00 | 597.20 | 699.30 | 652.30 | 419.50 | 542.50 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 August | 703.90 | 583.70 | 663.40 | 756.20 | 593.50 | 701.40 | 651.00 | 420.00 | 542.50 |
| 21 November | 689.70 | 594.20 | 655.00 | 739.90 | 607.40 | 691.80 | 631.70 | 433.90 | 533.90 |
| 20 February | 715.10 | 626.20 | 683.60 | 764.60 | 642.10 | 721.20 | 656.10 | 447.70 | 553.60 |
| 15 May | 713.80 | 620.10 | 680.10 | 759.50 | 634.30 | 714.40 | 646.30 | 452.40 | 552.80 |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM CORRESPONDING REFERENCE DATE IN PREVIOUS YEAR
1996-97

| 15 November | 3.4 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 21 February | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.7 |
| 16 May | 3.3 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.5 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 August | 5.6 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| 21 November | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 7.9 | 2.2 |
| 20 February | 4.3 | 8.3 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 9.3 | 4.3 |
| 15 May | 3.3 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 2.2 | -0.9 | 7.8 | 1.9 |

## PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS REFERENCE DATE

1996-97

| 15 November | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 1.9 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 21 February | 2.4 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 16 May | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 August | 1.9 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 21 November | -2.0 | 1.8 | -1.3 | -2.2 | 2.3 | -1.4 | -3.0 | 3.3 | -1.6 |
| 20 February | 3.7 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| 15 May | -0.2 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -1.5 | 1.0 | -0.1 |

SECURED HOUSING
FINANCE
COMMITMENTS

|  | Dwelling units | Value | Alterations and additions | Personal finance commitments | Commercial finance commitments | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Lease } \\ \text { finance } \\ \text { commitments } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | no. | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992-93 | 36960 | 2569.5 | 102.8 | 1656.9 | 5122.5 | 249.5 |
| 1993-94 | 45725 | 3387.9 | 221.8 | 1840.3 | 5467.2 | 250.6 |
| 1994-95 | 36429 | 2879.7 | 242.2 | 2152.2 | 5405.6 | 271.4 |
| 1995-96 | 38707 | 2982.2 | 240.7 | 2215.5 | 6516.2 | 265.7 |
| 1996-97 | 36661 | 2956.1 | 188.1 | 2469.2 | 6092.4 | 232.0 |
| 1997-98 | 37379 | 3129.7 | 139.5 | 2763.9 | 6486.4 | 267.3 |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

| 1992-93 | 16.4 | 23.3 | 15.8 | 13.7 | -23.2 | -2.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1993-94 | 23.7 | 31.9 | 115.7 | 11.1 | 6.7 | 0.5 |
| 1994-95 | -20.3 | -15.0 | 9.2 | 16.9 | -1.1 | 8.3 |
| 1995-96 | 6.3 | 3.6 | -0.6 | 2.9 | 20.5 | -2.1 |
| 1996-97 | -5.3 | -0.9 | -21.9 | 11.5 | -6.5 | -12.7 |
| 1997-98 | -2.0 | 5.9 | -25.8 | 11.9 | 6.5 | 15.2 |
| MONTHLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 3318 | 270.4 | 15.5 | 226.9 | 487.5 | 21.6 |
| May | 3228 | 264.5 | 14.8 | 225.2 | 561.6 | 20.7 |
| June | 3172 | 253.3 | 11.9 | 249.8 | 497.9 | 30.6 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 3004 | 243.4 | 10.8 | 278.3 | 640.6 | 29.8 |
| August | 3085 | 251.1 | 10.4 | 204.6 | 377.8 | 21.8 |
| September | 3039 | 253.3 | 9.9 | 220.1 | 557.5 | 21.7 |
| October | 3173 | 267.7 | 13.3 | 221.1 | 619.2 | 21.6 |
| November | 3033 | 257.8 | 11.5 | 219.7 | 452.4 | 17.8 |
| December | 3212 | 275.3 | 10.1 | 233.3 | 831.4 | 20.0 |
| January | 2515 | 207.1 | 8.6 | 196.5 | 378.8 | 15.3 |
| February | 3107 | 254.1 | 10.3 | 209.4 | 409.2 | 18.6 |
| March | 3349 | 282.8 | 15.8 | 250.9 | 518.2 | 24.2 |
| April | 3227 | 271.5 | 12.7 | 227.6 | 466.3 | 16.1 |
| May | 3054 | 259.8 | 12.1 | 235.6 | 456.3 | 23.0 |
| June | 3581 | 307.0 | 14.0 | 266.8 | 778.7 | 37.5 |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 | PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | -3.7 | 6.6 | 7.0 | -4.0 | 1.5 | 11.5 |  |  |  |
| March | 3.5 | 2.0 | -21.3 | 11.8 | 26.8 | -8.7 |  |  |  |
| April | 6.4 | 7.5 | 19.6 | -0.2 | -7.4 | 55.3 |  |  |  |
| May | -2.7 | -2.2 | -4.3 | -0.8 | 15.2 | -4.2 |  |  |  |
| June | -1.7 | -4.2 | -19.8 | 10.9 | -11.3 | 47.6 |  |  |  |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | -5.3 | -3.9 | -9.0 | 11.4 | 28.7 | -2.5 |  |  |  |
| August | 2.7 | 3.1 | -3.9 | -26.5 | -41.0 | -27.1 |  |  |  |
| September | -1.5 | 0.9 | -4.5 | 7.6 | 47.6 | -0.4 |  |  |  |
| October | 4.4 | 5.7 | 33.9 | 0.4 | 11.1 | -0.4 |  |  |  |
| November | -4.4 | -3.7 | -13.1 | -0.6 | -26.9 | -17.7 |  |  |  |
| December | 5.9 | 6.8 | -12.9 | 6.2 | 83.8 | 12.4 |  |  |  |
| January | -21.7 | -24.8 | -14.3 | -15.8 | -54.4 | -23.5 |  |  |  |
| February | 23.5 | 22.7 | 19.4 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 21.6 |  |  |  |
| March | 7.8 | 11.3 | 53.7 | 19.9 | 26.6 | 30.3 |  |  |  |
| April | -3.6 | -4.0 | -20.0 | -9.3 | -10.0 | -33.4 |  |  |  |
| May | -5.4 | -5.1 | -4.7 | 3.5 | -2.1 | 42.9 |  |  |  |
| June | 17.3 | 19.1 | 16.1 | 13.3 | 70.7 | 62.7 |  |  |  |

(1) Australian National Accounts, Quarterly State Details (Cat. no. 5206.0.40.001)
(2) International Merchandise Trade, Australia (Cat. no. 5422.0) Quarterly
(3) Retail Trade, Australia (Cat. no. 8501.0) Monthly
(4) New Motor Vehicles Registrations, Australia, Preliminary (Cat. no. 9301.0) Monthly
(5) State Estimates of Private New Capital Expenditure (Cat. no. 5646.0) Quarterly
(6) Tourist Accommodation, Australia (Cat. no. 8635.0) Quarterly
(7) Building Approvals, Australia (Cat. no. 8731.0) Monthly
(8) Building Activity, Australia (Cat. no. 8752.0) Quarterly
(8a) Building Activity, Australia, Dwelling Unit Commencements, Preliminary (Cat. no. 8750.0) Quarterly
(9) Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (Cat. no. 8762.0) Quarterly
(10) Manufacturing Production, Australia, Preliminary (Cat. no. 8301.0) Monthly
(11) Livestock Products, Australia (Cat. no. 7215.0) Monthly
(12) Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration, Australia (Cat. no. 8412.0) Quarterly
(13) Consumer Price Index (Cat. no. 6401.0) Quarterly
(14) Price Index of Materials Used in House Building, Six State Capital Cities and Canberra (Cat. no. 6408.0) Monthly
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(23) Wage Cost Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6345.0) Quarterly
(24) Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia (Cat. no. 5609.0) Monthly
(25) Unpublished statistics available from PC AUSSTATS
(26) Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin

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[^0]:    (a) Change is shown in terms of percentage points.

